

Table I-13. National Funds for R&D by Source of Funds

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(expenditures in millions of dollars)

	1970	1980	1990	2000	Percent Share of Total		
	Actual	Actual	Actual	Prelim.	1970	1980	2000
Current Dollars							
Federal	14,984	30,035	61,669	69,627	57.0%	47.5%	26.3%
Industry	10,449	30,929	83,208	181,040	39.8%	48.9%	68.4%
Colleges and Univs.	259	920	3,187	5,969	1.0%	1.5%	2.3%
State/Local	237	519	1,399	2,197	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%
Nonprofits	343	871	2,589	5,789	1.3%	1.4%	2.2%
TOTAL	26,271	63,273	152,051	264,622	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Constant 2000 Dollars							
Federal	55,125	56,295	76,211	69,627			
Industry	38,441	57,970	102,829	181,040			
Colleges and Univs.	953	1,724	3,939	5,969			
State/Local	872	973	1,729	2,197			
Nonprofits	1,262	1,633	3,200	5,789			
TOTAL	96,649	118,593	187,906	264,622			
Total U.S. R&D as % of GDP	2.53%	2.26%	2.62%	2.66%			

Source: National Science Foundation / SRS, *National Patterns of R&D Resources 2000*, 2001. Amounts represent current operating costs based on data from performers of R&D and therefore do not correspond exactly to the figures for R&D elsewhere in this report. In particular, federal (DOD) funding of R&D performed by industry may be significantly understated. Capital expenditures for R&D are generally excluded. Data in calendar years.
Constant dollar conversions based on calendar-year GDP deflators from the NSF report.
Please see Chapters 1 and 4 for a discussion of the data in this table.