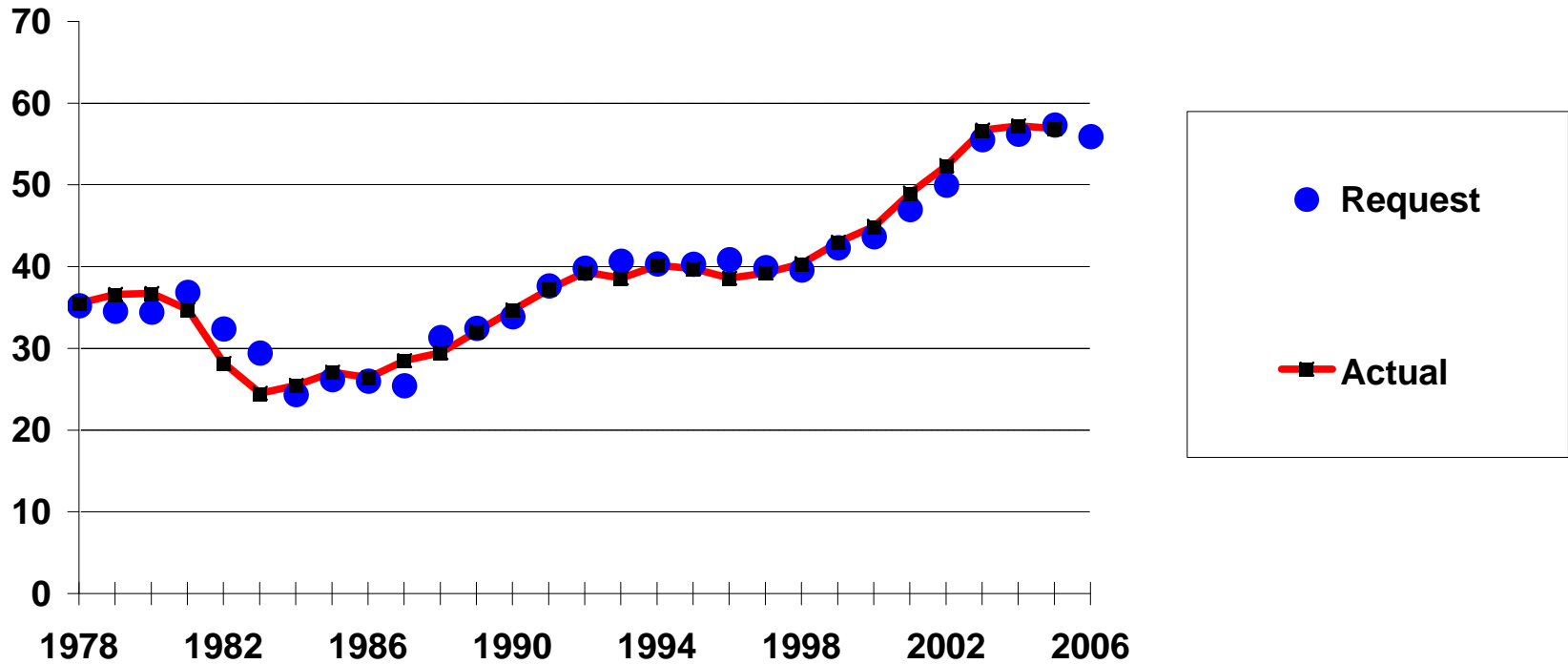


Trends in Nondefense R&D, Request vs. Actual

FY 1978-2006, billions of constant FY 2005 dollars



Source: AAAS analyses of R&D in *AAAS Reports VIII-XXX*. FY 2006 figures are President's request.
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