

Historical Table. Federal R&D Funding by Performer

Historical Table. Federal R&D Funding by Performer, FY 1955-2006

(in millions of constant FY 2008 dollars)

fiscal years	Total Federal R&D (\$ millions)	Intramural (\$ millions)	Industry (\$ millions)	Universities/ Colleges (\$ millions)	FFRDCs* (\$ millions)	All Other (\$ millions)
1955	13,381	6,218	4,165	916	1,888	193
1956	19,055	6,635	7,948	1,121	3,108	242
1957	24,163	7,500	11,293	1,374	3,613	382
1958	26,600	7,728	13,617	1,533	3,264	459
1959	39,309	9,626	22,510	2,136	4,168	870
1960	43,822	9,999	25,282	2,664	4,780	1,097
1961	51,826	10,746	31,096	3,344	5,359	1,280
1962	58,214	11,860	34,713	4,314	5,918	1,409
1963	69,812	12,734	44,010	5,026	6,205	1,838
1964	78,546	15,670	47,999	5,949	6,669	2,260
1965	79,327	16,787	46,990	6,480	6,558	2,511
1966	81,419	17,111	47,974	7,178	6,372	2,784
1967	85,097	17,482	50,854	7,487	6,562	2,712
1968	79,158	17,367	44,980	7,395	6,774	2,641
1969	74,366	16,647	41,380	7,271	6,608	2,461
1970	69,153	18,391	35,030	6,652	6,444	2,636
1971	66,738	18,156	32,580	7,062	6,094	2,846
1972	67,638	18,817	31,638	7,805	6,175	3,203
1973	65,977	18,702	30,362	7,527	5,854	3,532
1974	63,769	17,987	28,395	8,109	5,792	3,486
1975	63,166	17,763	27,946	8,000	6,166	3,290
1976	64,302	17,851	28,903	7,896	6,517	3,134
1977	67,509	17,306	30,853	8,364	7,743	3,242
1978	69,710	18,369	30,748	9,102	7,742	3,748
1979	70,253	18,515	30,384	9,707	7,925	3,722
1980	68,458	17,516	29,763	9,784	7,764	3,631
1981	69,195	17,612	31,077	9,334	7,797	3,375
1982	71,274	17,883	33,634	9,010	7,833	2,915
1983	72,531	19,826	31,888	9,305	8,387	3,124
1984	76,298	20,910	33,628	10,023	8,477	3,260
1985	84,634	22,656	37,986	11,095	9,269	3,628
1986	87,931	23,149	41,392	11,218	8,579	3,594
1987	92,097	22,357	44,617	12,230	9,301	3,592
1988	91,737	22,809	43,177	12,649	9,519	3,583
1989	95,519	23,371	44,407	13,489	9,450	4,801
1990	95,327	23,770	44,050	13,705	9,596	4,206
1991	88,605	21,883	38,192	14,699	9,326	4,505
1992	92,491	21,973	41,943	14,483	9,473	4,619
1993	92,814	22,976	41,667	15,454	8,023	4,694
1994	90,754	21,775	41,108	15,924	7,184	4,764
1995	90,141	22,506	39,971	15,768	7,388	4,508
1996	87,751	21,454	39,397	15,536	6,925	4,438
1997	89,017	21,313	40,054	16,010	7,203	4,437
1998	90,813	21,565	40,303	16,853	7,157	4,935
1999	93,665	22,483	39,661	18,597	7,630	5,293
2000	88,791	20,899	33,798	20,498	7,781	5,815
2001	95,161	24,072	32,151	23,319	8,421	7,198
2002	100,288	24,583	34,505	24,870	8,641	7,690
2003	107,240	26,176	38,761	25,984	8,719	7,601
2004	117,980	29,873	43,761	26,972	9,360	8,014
2005 (prelim.)	118,101	26,086	47,698	26,861	9,675	7,782
2006 (prelim.)	118,600	26,712	48,256	26,514	9,538	7,580

Source: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics.

The complete data are available at <http://www.nsf.gov/statistics> in *Federal Funds for Research and Development Fiscal Years 2004, 2005, and 2006* and *Federal Funds Historical Tables*, 2006.

FY 2005 and 2006 data are preliminary. Excludes R&D facilities funding.

Constant-dollar conversions based on GDP deflators from *Budget of the U.S. Government FY 2009*.

* - Federally funded research and development centers. Government-owned, contractor-operated laboratories.