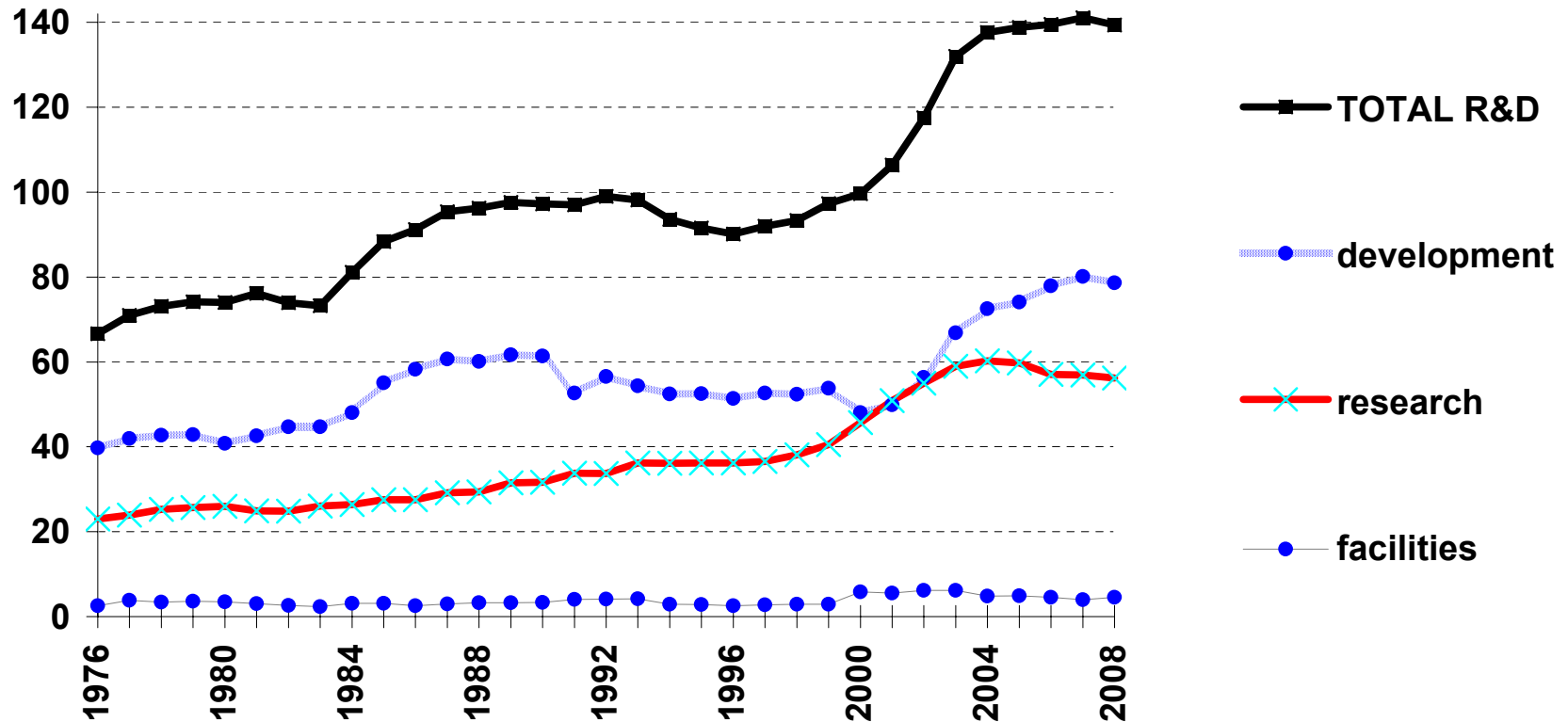


## Trends in Federal R&D, FY 1976-2008 (Conference) \*

in billions of constant FY 2007 dollars



Source: AAAS analyses of R&D in annual AAAS R&D reports.  
 \* FY 2008 figures are latest AAAS estimates of FY 2008 appropriations.  
 R&D includes conduct of R&D and R&D facilities. Data to 1984 are obligations from the NSF Federal Funds survey. Constant-dollar conversions use GDP deflators from OMB.  
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