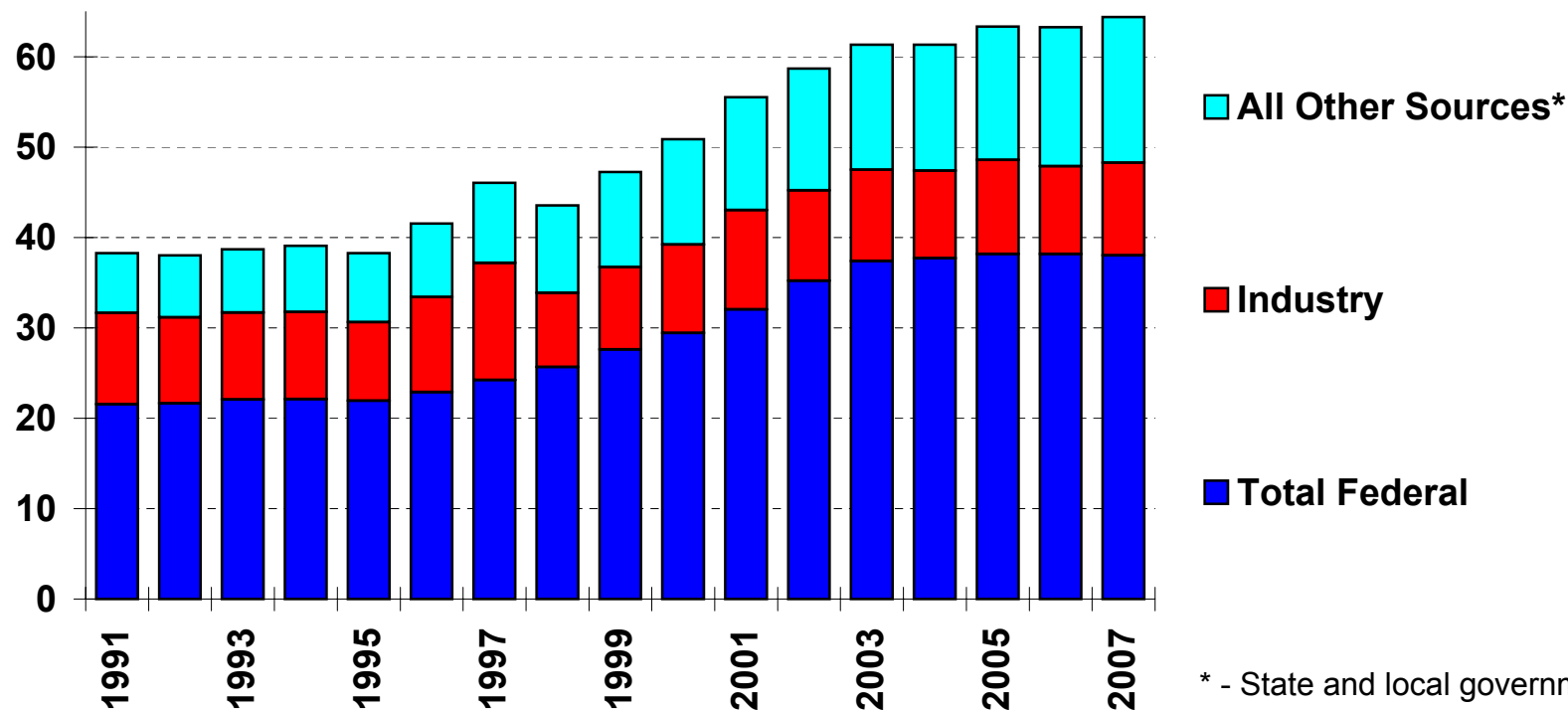


U.S. Basic Research by Funding Source, 1991- 2007

Expenditures in billions of constant 2007 dollars



* - State and local government, nonprofits, and colleges and universities (own funds)

Source: AAAS, based on NSF, *National Patterns of R&D Resources* (Data for 2007 are preliminary.) Data series begins at 1991 because of revisions in NSF sampling methods for industrial R&D that year.

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