

Historical Table. Total U.S. R&D

Historical Table. U.S. R&D by Performer, 1953-2007
(in CONSTANT 2007 dollars)

(calendar years)	Total U.S. R&D (\$ millions)	Federal Performers (\$ millions)	Industry Performers (\$ millions)	University Performers (\$ millions)	FFRDC Performers* (\$ millions)	Nonprofit Performers (\$ millions)
1953	33,738	6,637	23,735	1,782	857	729
1954	36,324	6,225	26,322	1,947	1,038	792
1955	39,972	6,190	28,745	2,176	2,027	834
1956	52,139	6,934	38,473	2,398	3,441	893
1957	58,954	7,719	43,578	2,576	4,091	991
1958	63,361	8,746	46,822	2,850	3,811	1,132
1959	71,455	9,618	52,635	3,353	4,514	1,336
1960	77,697	10,204	56,848	3,992	5,157	1,496
1961	81,369	11,103	57,841	4,657	6,070	1,698
1962	86,144	12,052	60,806	5,468	5,818	2,000
1963	95,631	13,966	66,684	6,430	6,324	2,227
1964	102,861	15,967	70,264	7,401	6,984	2,245
1965	107,111	16,693	73,050	8,433	6,439	2,496
1966	113,212	16,966	77,930	9,325	6,240	2,752
1967	116,244	17,150	79,496	10,132	6,672	2,793
1968	117,883	16,713	81,312	10,452	6,557	2,848
1969	118,525	17,281	81,358	10,395	6,566	2,925
1970	113,683	17,975	76,134	10,461	6,186	2,927
1971	110,978	18,154	73,414	10,562	5,931	2,917
1972	113,248	18,424	74,883	10,864	6,041	3,036
1973	115,825	18,099	77,477	11,051	5,898	3,301
1974	114,401	17,601	76,266	11,027	6,118	3,388
1975	111,708	17,416	73,467	11,178	6,323	3,324
1976	116,735	17,436	77,282	11,540	7,106	3,371
1977	120,496	17,270	80,250	12,084	7,519	3,374
1978	126,585	18,090	83,721	12,980	8,278	3,517
1979	133,133	17,961	89,099	13,738	8,575	3,761
1980	139,327	17,257	95,262	14,225	8,929	3,655
1981	145,563	17,326	101,533	14,266	8,846	3,593
1982	153,254	18,033	108,497	14,429	8,661	3,634
1983	164,172	19,766	116,231	15,059	9,145	3,971
1984	179,719	20,945	128,423	16,090	9,848	4,414
1985	195,779	22,354	140,642	17,598	10,472	4,713
1986	200,977	22,571	143,622	19,287	10,705	4,792
1987	205,422	22,091	146,572	20,820	11,041	4,899
1988	210,459	22,546	149,171	22,354	11,338	5,050
1989	214,819	23,059	151,188	23,667	11,351	5,554
1990	221,652	22,854	156,631	24,698	11,452	6,017
1991	226,822	21,501	161,686	25,665	11,411	6,559
1992	227,735	21,834	160,811	26,699	11,514	6,876
1993	223,093	22,253	155,393	27,583	10,773	7,091
1994	222,980	21,553	154,703	28,468	10,878	7,378
1995	237,250	21,841	167,750	29,216	10,915	7,529
1996	250,090	21,018	180,428	30,049	10,726	7,869
1997	264,624	20,980	193,854	31,030	10,495	8,266
1998	279,257	21,411	206,064	32,273	10,457	9,053
1999	297,854	21,698	221,335	34,235	10,555	10,030
2000	318,398	21,322	237,954	36,525	10,957	11,641
2001	322,770	23,737	234,766	39,199	12,130	12,938
2002	315,889	24,553	221,404	42,486	13,344	14,102
2003	323,266	25,446	224,494	45,262	13,704	14,359
2004	326,222	24,848	226,580	46,894	13,909	13,991
2005	341,061	25,827	238,801	47,718	13,981	14,734
2006	356,560	25,959	253,855	48,161	13,715	14,870
2007 (prelim.)	368,098	24,744	265,193	48,913	13,902	15,346

Source: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics.

The complete data are available at <http://www.nsf.gov/statistics> in *National Patterns of R&D Resources*.

* - Federally funded research and development centers. Government-owned, contractor-operated laboratories.

These data are based on performer surveys of expenditures for calendar years, and thus differ from data presented elsewhere from AAAS (agency budget authority data by fiscal year). These data also exclude R&D facilities.