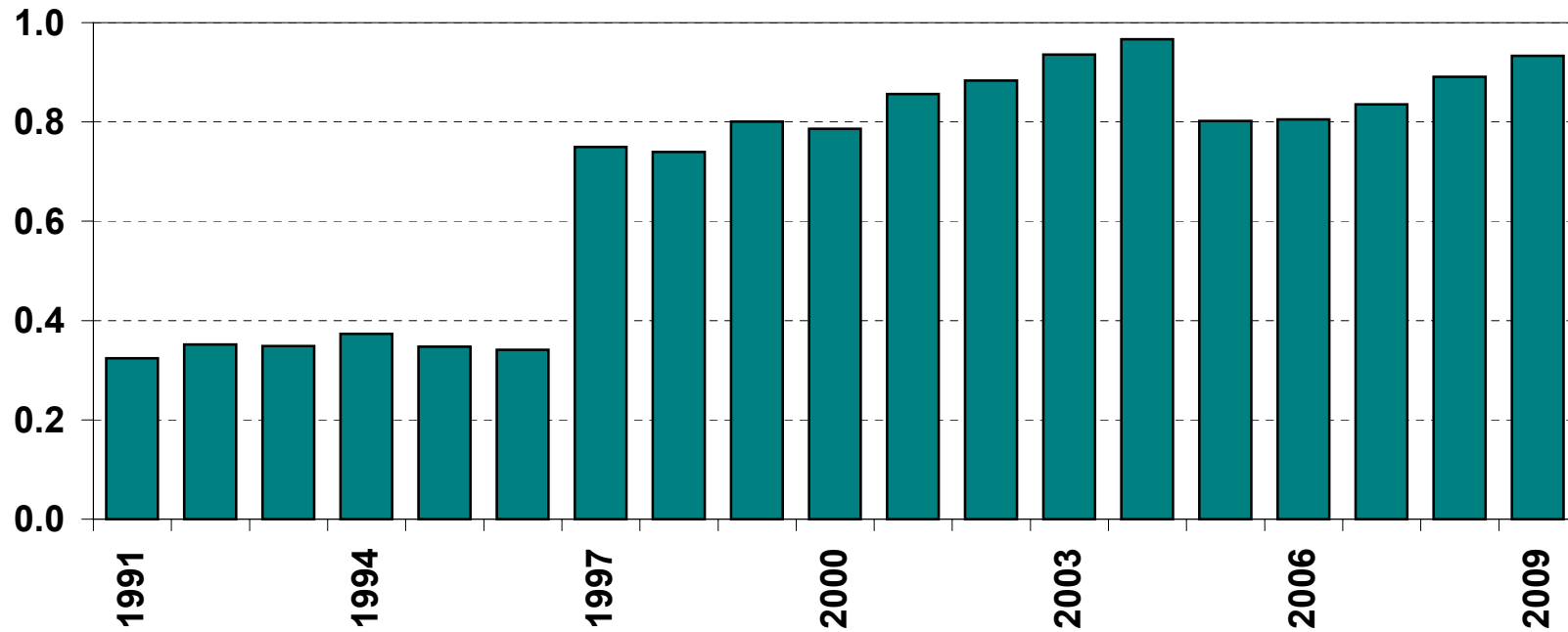


## Trends in VA R&D, FY 1991-2009 (Final) \*

in billions of constant FY 2008 dollars



Source: AAAS analyses of R&D in *AAAS Reports VIII- XXXIII*.

\* FY 2009 figures are AAAS estimates of final FY 2009 appropriations. R&D includes conduct of R&D and R&D facilities. VA changed its accounting structure in FY 1997 to include personnel and other related costs as R&D.

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