

Table I-7. "Federal Science and Technology" Budget

Table I-7. "Federal Science and Technology" (FS&T) Budget by Agency
(budget authority in millions of dollars)

	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	Change FY 05-06	
	Actual	Estimate	Budget	Amount	Percent
Health and Human Services	27,878	28,444	28,607	163	0.6%
<i>(National Institutes of Health)</i>	27,878	28,444	28,607	163	0.6%
National Science Foundation	5,578	5,473	5,605	132	2.4%
Department of Energy	5,494	5,635	5,358	-277	-4.9%
<i>(Science programs)</i>	3,484	3,600	3,463	-137	-3.8%
<i>(Energy programs)</i>	2,010	2,035	1,895	-140	-6.9%
NASA	9,231	9,116	9,493	377	4.1%
<i>(Science)</i>	5,600	5,527	5,476	-51	-0.9%
<i>(Aeronautics)</i>	1,057	906	852	-54	-6.0%
<i>(Exploration Systems)</i>	2,574	2,683	3,165	482	18.0%
Department of Defense	5,709	6,363	5,458	-905	-14.2%
<i>(Basic Research)</i>	1,358	1,513	1,319	-194	-12.8%
<i>(Applied Research)</i>	4,351	4,850	4,139	-711	-14.7%
Agriculture	2,047	2,122	1,922	-200	-9.4%
<i>(CSREES Res. And Edu.)</i>	629	670	560	-110	-16.4%
<i>(Economic Research Service)</i>	71	74	81	7	9.5%
<i>(Agricultural Res. Service)</i>	1,081	1,102	996	-106	-9.6%
<i>(Forest Service Research)</i>	266	276	285	9	3.3%
Commerce	965	992	846	-146	-14.7%
<i>(OAR in NOAA)</i>	393	404	361	-43	-10.6%
<i>(NIST minus MEP)</i>	572	588	485	-103	-17.5%
Interior (USGS)	938	935	934	-1	-0.1%
Environmental Protection Agency	826	780	792	12	1.5%
Veterans Affairs	866	784	786	2	0.3%
Education	350	355	345	-10	-2.8%
Transportation	683	697	673	-24	-3.4%
<i>(Highway Research)</i>	564	566	543	-23	-4.1%
<i>(Aviation Research)</i>	119	131	130	-1	-0.8%
Total "FS&T"	60,565	61,696	60,819	-877	-1.4%

OMB data from *Budget of the U.S. Government FY 2006: Analytical Perspectives* Chapter 5. The programs in the Federal Science and Technology Budget do not correspond to definitions of R&D. The FS&T Budget contains selected R&D and non-R&D programs with an emphasis on basic and applied research and the creation of new knowledge or technologies. The programs in this table were selected by OMB, and differ from the original definitions of FS&T proposed by the National Academies. **See Chapter 1.**