

Table II-18. Department of Education R&D

**Table II-18.** R&D in the Department of Education  
(budget authority in millions of dollars)

|                                | FY 2005    | FY 2006    | FY 2007    | Change FY 06-07 |              |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
|                                | Actual     | Estimate   | Budget     | Amount          | Percent      |
| Education Sciences             | 212        | 212        | <b>212</b> | 0               | 0.0%         |
| Special Education and Rehab.   | 80         | 78         | <b>81</b>  | 3               | 3.8%         |
| Vocational and Adult Education | 5          | 2          | <b>0</b>   | -2              | -100.0%      |
| Elementary and Secondary Ed.   | 2          | 2          | <b>0</b>   | -2              | -100.0%      |
| Postsecondary Education        | 9          | 8          | <b>6</b>   | -2              | -25.0%       |
| <b>Total Education R&amp;D</b> | <b>308</b> | <b>302</b> | <b>299</b> | <b>-3</b>       | <b>-1.0%</b> |

Source: OMB data for R&D for FY 2007 and agency budget justification.

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**Dept. of Education Budget** (includes R&D components above)  
(DISCRETIONARY budget authority in millions of dollars)

|  | FY 2005       | FY 2006       | FY 2007       | Change FY 06-07 |              |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
|  | Actual        | Estimate      | Budget        | Amount          | Percent      |
| Education for the Disadvantaged          | 14,844        | 14,481        | <b>16,470</b> | 1,988           | 13.7%        |
| Impact Aid                               | 1,244         | 1,228         | <b>1,228</b>  | 0               | 0.0%         |
| School Improvement Progs.                | 5,620         | 5,255         | <b>4,973</b>  | -282            | -5.4%        |
| - <i>Math &amp; Science Partnerships</i> | 179           | 182           | <b>182</b>    | 0               | 0.0%         |
| Innovation & Improvement                 | 1,093         | 936           | <b>851</b>    | -86             | -9.1%        |
| Safe Schools & Citizenship               | 839           | 730           | <b>267</b>    | -463            | -63.5%       |
| English Language Acquisition             | 676           | 669           | <b>669</b>    | 0               | 0.0%         |
| Special Education                        | 11,674        | 11,653        | <b>11,698</b> | 44              | 0.4%         |
| Rehab. Services & Disability             | 439           | 405           | <b>343</b>    | -62             | -15.3%       |
| Vocational and Adult Education           | 2,033         | 1,992         | <b>580</b>    | -1,413          | -70.9%       |
| Federal Student Aid                      | 14,385        | 15,046        | <b>15,224</b> | 178             | 1.2%         |
| Higher Education                         | 2,356         | 2,189         | <b>1,347</b>  | -842            | -38.5%       |
| - <i>FIPSE 1/</i>                        | 162           | 22            | <b>22</b>     | 0               | 0.0%         |
| - <i>Federal TRIO Programs</i>           | 837           | 828           | <b>380</b>    | -448            | -54.1%       |
| - <i>GEAR UP 2/</i>                      | 306           | 303           | <b>0</b>      | -303            | -100.0%      |
| Institute of Edu. Scis.                  | 523           | 517           | <b>554</b>    | 37              | 7.2%         |
| Hurricane Recovery Supplemental          | 0             | 1,600         | <b>0</b>      | -1,600          | -100.0%      |
| Dept. Management                         | 556           | 550           | <b>572</b>    | 22              | 3.9%         |
| Other                                    | 297           | 299           | <b>299</b>    | 0               | -0.1%        |
| <b>Total Education Budget</b>            | <b>56,577</b> | <b>57,553</b> | <b>55,074</b> | <b>-2,478</b>   | <b>-4.3%</b> |

Source: *Budget of the United States Government FY 2007.*

1/ Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education.

2/ Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergraduate Programs.

**Discretionary appropriations only. Excludes mandatory funding.**

**See Chapter 5 for more information on these programs.**