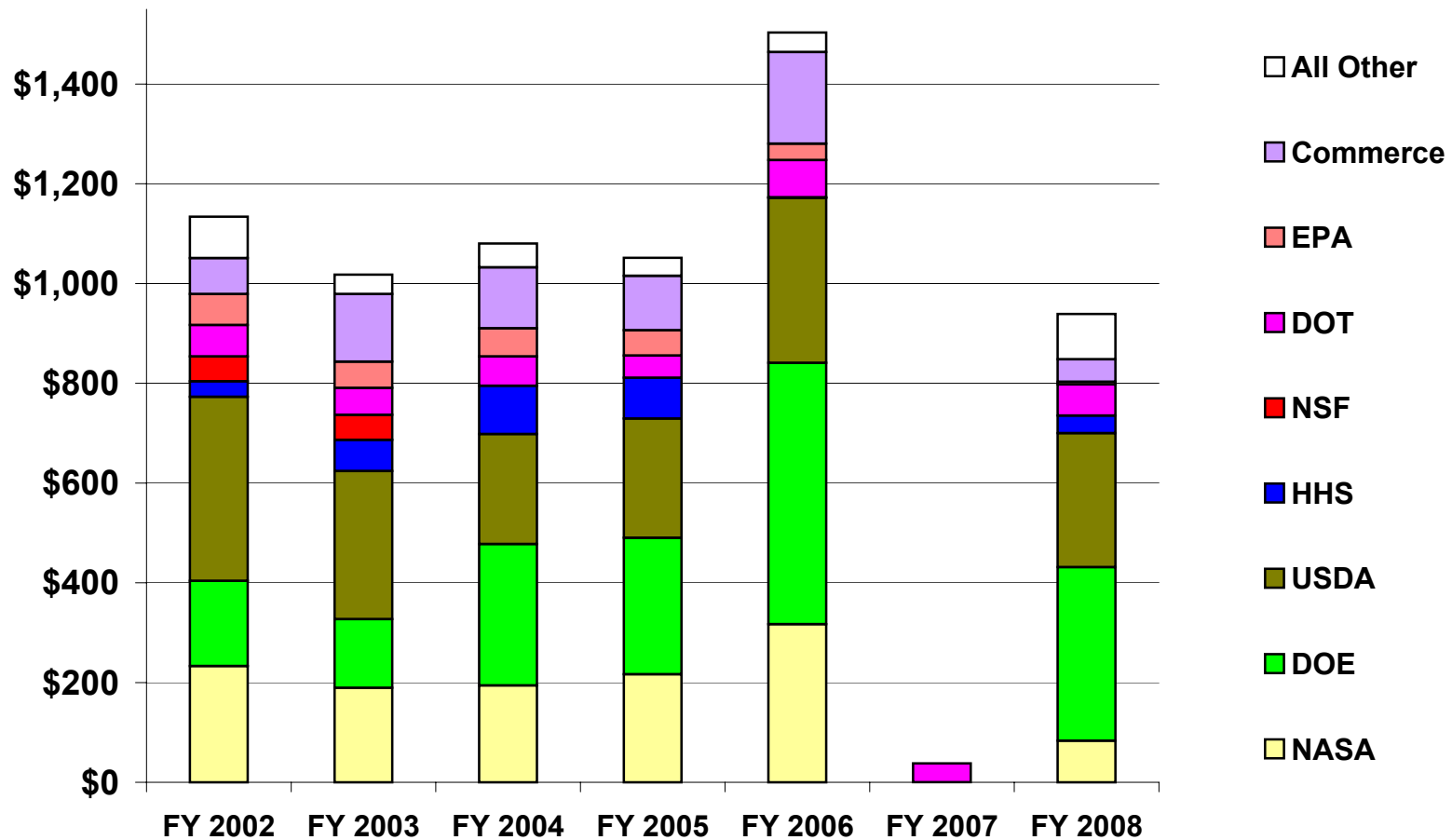


# R&D Earmarks in Appropriations, FY 2002-2008 (Conference) \*

Millions of dollars budget authority (excluding DOD)



AAAS estimates of R&D earmarks based on FY 2002-2008 conference or omnibus appropriations bills. \* - All years exclude DOD earmarks because of significant changes in DOD earmark disclosure between 2007 and 2008.  
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