

Table A. "FS&amp;T Budget" in FY 2006 Appropriations

**Table A. "FS&T Budget" by Agency  
Congressional Action on R&D in the FY 2006 Budget  
(budget authority in millions of dollars)**

|  | FY 2005<br>Estimate | FY 2006<br>Request | FY 2006<br>FINAL | House-Senate Conference |             |                   |             |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
|  |                     |                    |                  | Chg. from Request       |             | Chg. from FY 2005 |             |
|  |                     |                    |                  | Amount                  | Percent     | Amount            | Percent     |
| Health and Human Services              | 28,444              | 28,590             | <b>28,409</b>    | -181                    | -0.6%       | -35               | -0.1%       |
| <i>(National Institutes of Health)</i> | 28,444              | 28,590             | <b>28,409</b>    | -181                    | -0.6%       | -35               | -0.1%       |
| National Science Foundation            | 5,473               | 5,605              | <b>5,581</b>     | -24                     | -0.4%       | 108               | 2.0%        |
| Department of Energy                   | 5,654               | 5,369              | <b>5,557</b>     | 188                     | 3.5%        | -96               | -1.7%       |
| National Aeronautics & Space Admin.    | 8,872               | 9,663              | <b>9,725</b>     | 62                      | 0.6%        | 853               | 9.6%        |
| Department of Defense *                | 6,365               | 5,458              | <b>6,634</b>     | 1,176                   | 21.6%       | 269               | 4.2%        |
| <i>(Basic Research) *</i>              | 1,513               | 1,319              | <b>1,469</b>     | 150                     | 11.4%       | -44               | -2.9%       |
| <i>(Applied Research) *</i>            | 4,852               | 4,139              | <b>5,165</b>     | 1,026                   | 24.8%       | 313               | 6.5%        |
| Agriculture                            | 2,126               | 1,926              | <b>2,183</b>     | 257                     | 13.4%       | 58                | 2.7%        |
| Commerce                               | 996                 | 847                | <b>1,028</b>     | 182                     | 21.4%       | 33                | 3.3%        |
| <i>(OAR in NOAA)</i>                   | 404                 | 362                | <b>388</b>       | 26                      | 7.3%        | -16               | -4.0%       |
| <i>(NIST minus MEP)</i>                | 592                 | 485                | <b>640</b>       | 155                     | 32.0%       | 49                | 8.2%        |
| Interior (USGS)                        | 936                 | 934                | <b>971</b>       | 37                      | 4.0%        | 34                | 3.6%        |
| Environmental Protection Agency        | 780                 | 792                | <b>761</b>       | -31                     | -3.9%       | -19               | -2.4%       |
| Veterans Affairs                       | 784                 | 786                | <b>805</b>       | 19                      | 2.4%        | 21                | 2.7%        |
| Education                              | 355                 | 345                | <b>341</b>       | -3                      | -1.0%       | -14               | -3.9%       |
| Transportation                         | 536                 | 647                | <b>609</b>       | -38                     | -5.9%       | 72                | 13.5%       |
| <b>Total "FS&amp;T"</b>                | <b>61,321</b>       | <b>60,961</b>      | <b>62,605</b>    | <b>1,644</b>            | <b>2.7%</b> | <b>1,284</b>      | <b>2.1%</b> |

AAAS estimates of FS&T in FY 2006 appropriations bills; FY 2005 and FY 2006 request data based on OMB data from the *Budget of the U.S. Government FY 2006: Analytical Perspectives* Chapter 5.

The programs in the Federal Science and Technology Budget do not correspond to definitions of R&D. The FS&T Budget contains selected R&D and non-R&D programs with an emphasis on basic and applied research and the creation of new knowledge or technologies. The programs in this table were selected by OMB.

\* - FY 2005 figures for DOD and NASA have been adjusted since the release of *AAAS Report XXX: R&D FY 2006* to reflect DOD FY 2005 emergency supplementals in Public Law 109-13 and the NASA May and July 2005 FY 2005 Operating Plans.

FY 2006 Final figures include emergency supplementals and general reductions in the final Defense bill.

**December 30, 2005 - AAAS estimates of final FY 2006 appropriations bills.**