

Table. Historical Data on Federal R&D, FY 1976-2006

Historical Table 2. Total R&D by Agency, FY 1976-2006  
(budget authority in millions of CONSTANT FY 2005 dollars)

MARCH '05 REVISED

fiscal years	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005**	2006***	
DOD	28,235	29,949	29,199	29,316	29,164	32,894	36,967	40,201	45,751	50,725	54,256	56,102	55,842	54,391	51,479	48,751	48,284	48,549	43,443	42,355	42,067	43,027	42,889	43,819	44,135	46,118	52,838	61,703	67,289	70,929	69,647	
NASA	9,898	9,902	9,872	10,314	10,906	10,463	8,137	4,645	4,903	5,649	5,780	6,545	6,864	8,346	9,667	10,644	10,920	11,016	11,507	11,334	11,089	10,806	11,132	10,949	10,487	10,669	10,831	11,115	11,023	10,989	11,277	
DOE	8,608	10,839	12,353	12,312	12,000	11,663	9,586	8,771	9,232	9,483	8,588	8,192	8,526	8,819	9,499	9,615	10,395	9,303	8,284	7,688	7,375	7,184	7,250	7,850	7,683	8,344	8,558	8,797	8,890	8,614	8,232	
HHS	7,298	7,499	8,307	7,986	7,917	7,601	6,984	7,423	7,983	8,728	8,763	10,075	10,573	11,228	11,599	12,534	13,010	13,088	13,853	13,800	14,146	14,919	15,802	17,832	20,082	22,708	25,442	28,820	29,100	29,084	28,580	
NIH *	6,347	6,479	6,942	7,289	7,167	6,763	6,554	6,883	7,570	8,352	8,390	9,673	10,133	10,645	11,021	11,762	12,300	12,361	12,813	12,895	13,431	14,117	14,966	16,897	19,035	21,372	24,062	27,470	27,801	27,784	27,389	
NSF	1,876	1,889	1,929	1,896	1,897	1,813	1,727	1,798	2,044	2,251	2,170	2,307	2,325	2,484	2,350	2,481	2,520	2,516	2,744	2,871	2,811	2,801	2,855	3,008	3,237	3,583	3,735	4,086	4,207	4,057	4,090	
USDA	1,453	1,417	1,547	1,620	1,487	1,548	1,472	1,503	1,599	1,589	1,488	1,650	1,636	1,606	1,663	1,823	1,942	1,833	1,870	1,782	1,749	1,798	1,782	1,854	1,961	2,353	2,237	2,438	2,267	2,403	2,012	
Interior	912	853	887	928	853	781	683	658	596	617	594	617	623	676	722	812	822	811	866	800	671	683	611	562	683	670	660	669	639	615	570	
DOT	903	864	912	792	826	771	553	631	801	697	587	466	460	460	481	539	794	776	784	798	707	707	673	684	671	775	824	728	678	744	792	
EPA	766	762	927	869	711	710	505	394	407	485	502	521	548	560	577	601	629	621	719	664	567	687	727	754	616	619	627	590	675	572	557	
DOC	648	660	687	751	745	654	546	552	594	621	612	630	600	601	615	703	745	991	1,250	1,340	1,166	1,114	1,245	1,221	1,296	1,111	1,300	1,246	1,162	1,134	994	
DHS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	282	767	1,049	1,243	1,262	
VA	320	295	281	278	283	301	246	273	323	339	287	337	289	307	297	294	319	316	338	315	309	679	670	726	712	776	801	850	884	784	771	
Other	942	1,010	975	1,830	1,945	1,518	1,282	1,148	1,116	879	1,044	1,156	1,106	1,154	1,376	1,276	1,565	1,319	1,295	1,264	1,053	1,021	1,059	1,079	959	1,042	1,086	1,107	1,044	1,024	955	
Total R&D	61,858	65,939	67,876	68,892	68,733	70,716	68,689	67,998	75,349	82,063	84,672	88,597	89,392	90,633	90,325	90,072	91,945	91,139	86,953	85,010	83,711	85,427	86,696	90,338	92,523	98,768	109,221	122,917	128,907	132,192	129,739	
R&D:																																
Defense	31,034	32,558	32,411	32,352	32,095	36,037	40,602	43,556	49,948	55,065	58,355	60,178	60,010	58,622	55,705	52,899	52,696	52,630	46,856	45,331	45,220	46,273	46,316	47,422	47,671	49,853	56,922	66,295	71,773	75,395	73,933	
Nondef.	30,824	33,380	35,465	36,540	36,638	34,679	28,086	24,442	25,401	26,998	26,317	28,420	29,382	32,011	34,620	37,172	39,248	38,509	40,097	39,678	38,522	39,154	40,307	42,916	44,852	48,915	52,299	56,622	57,134	56,797	55,806	
Basic^	6,925	7,546	9,735	10,163	10,625	9,675	9,646	10,602	11,570	12,365	12,651	13,618	13,923	14,970	15,332	16,256	16,542	16,801	16,752	16,502	16,979	17,287	17,721	19,643	21,505	23,065	25,264	26,352	27,067	26,840	26,027	

Source: AAAS Reports I through XXX, based on OMB and agency R&D budget data.

Includes conduct of R&D and R&D facilities.

Constant dollar conversions based on OMB's GDP deflators from the FY 2006 budget.

\* Between FY 1991 and 1992, R&D from ADAMHA (HHS) transferred to NIH. ADAMHA R&D included in NIH totals for all years.

\*\* - Latest AAAS estimate for FY 2005 based on final FY 2005 appropriations.

\*\*\* - AAAS estimates of President's FY 2006 request.

^ - Basic Research