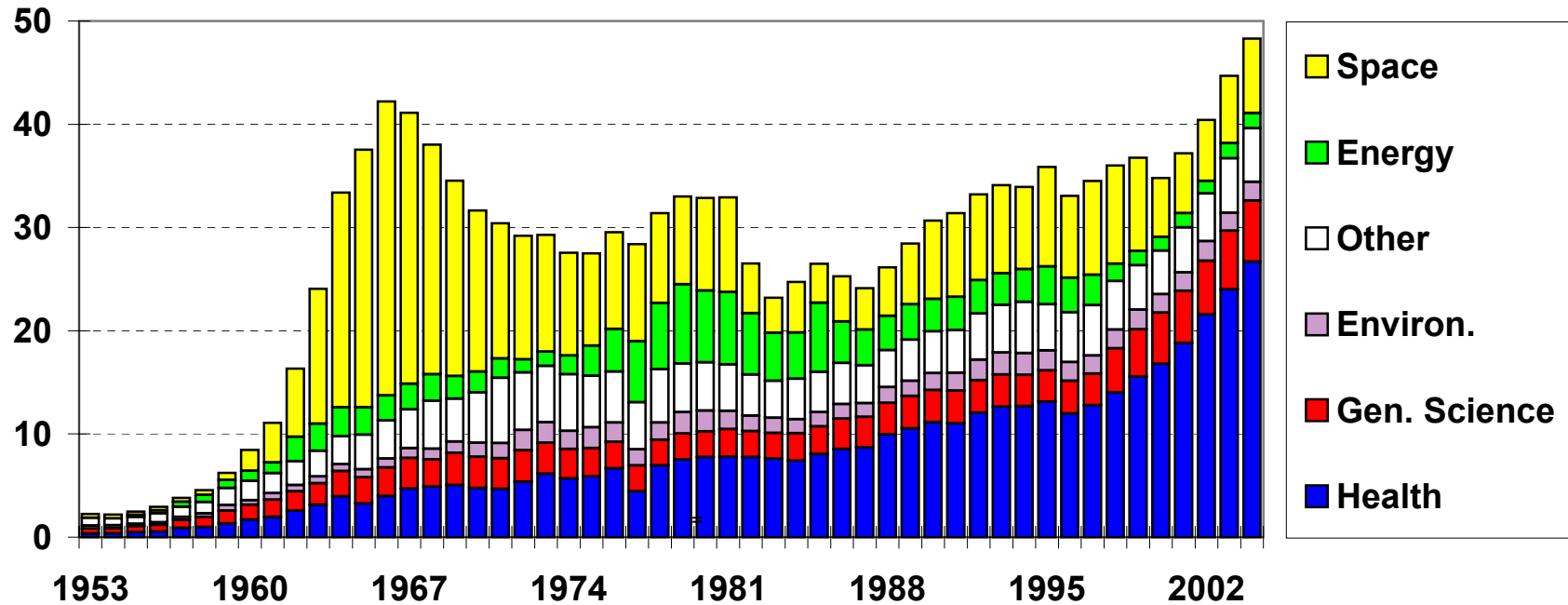


# Trends in Nondefense R&D by Function, FY 1953-2004

outlays for the conduct of R&D, billions of constant FY 2003 dollars



Source: AAAS, based on OMB Historical Tables in *Budget of the United States Government FY 2004*. Constant dollar conversions based on GDP deflators. FY 2004 is the President's request.

Note: Some Energy programs shifted to General Science beginning in FY 1998  
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