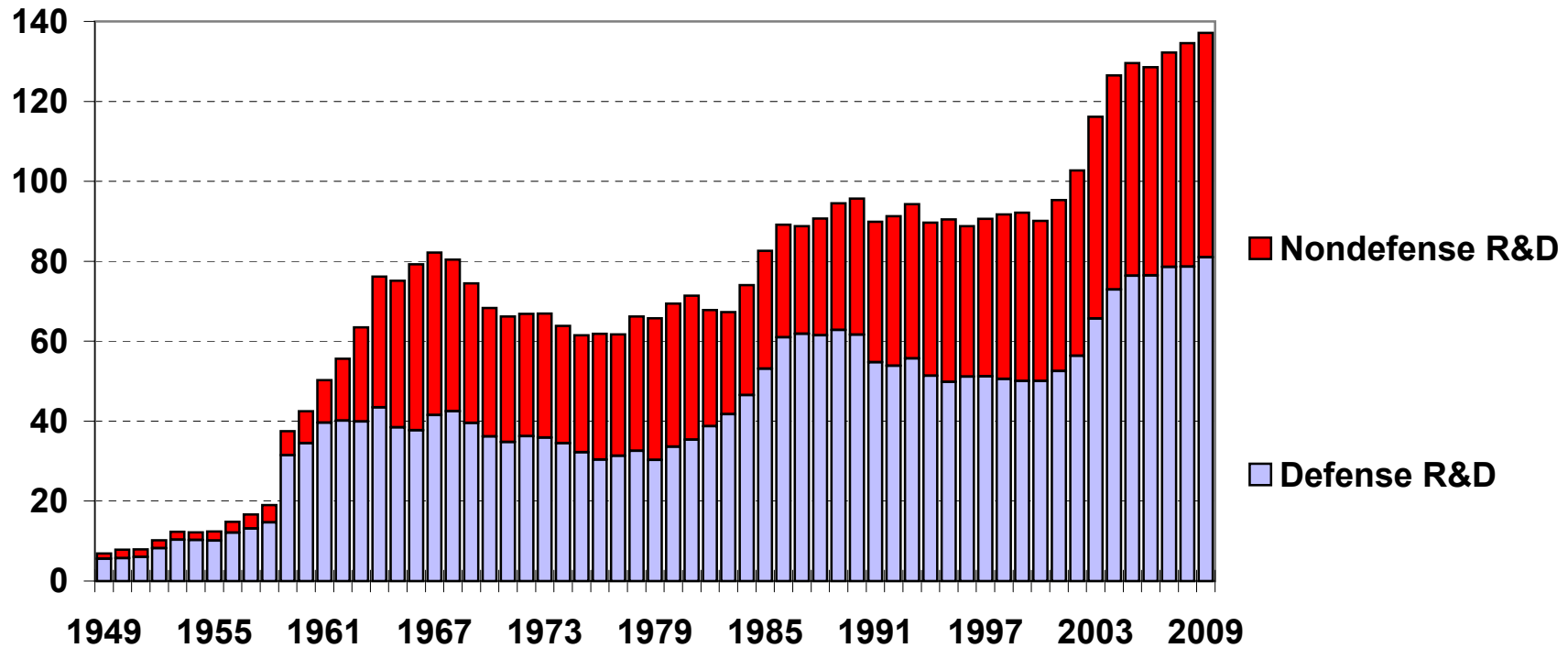


Federal Spending on Defense and Nondefense R&D

Outlays for the conduct of R&D, FY 1949-2009, billions of constant FY 2008 dollars



Source: AAAS, based on OMB Historical Tables in *Budget of the United States Government FY 2009*. Constant dollar conversions based on GDP deflators.

FY 2009 is the President's request.

Note: Some Energy programs shifted to General Science beginning in FY 1998.

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