

Table. Total R&D as Percent of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2004 (selected nations)

Nation	Total R&D / GDP Ratio	Gov't R&D / GDP Ratio	Industry R&D / GDP Ratio
Sweden 1	3.95%	0.93%	2.56%
Finland	3.51%	0.92%	2.43%
Japan	3.13%	0.57%	2.34%
South Korea	2.85%	0.66%	2.14%
United States	2.68%	0.83%	1.70%
Taiwan	2.56%	0.60%	1.64%
Germany	2.49%	0.76%	1.67%
Singapore	2.25%	0.24%	1.43%
France	2.16%	0.85%	1.11%
Canada	1.99%	0.67%	0.95%
United Kingdom 1	1.88%	0.59%	0.83%
European Union 1	1.81%	0.63%	0.97%
China	1.23%	0.28%	0.82%
Italy 1	1.11%	N/A	N/A
Spain	1.07%	0.44%	0.51%

SOURCE: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators, 2006.
1 - 2003 data.

N/A - Data not available.

EU data are for 25 EU nations.