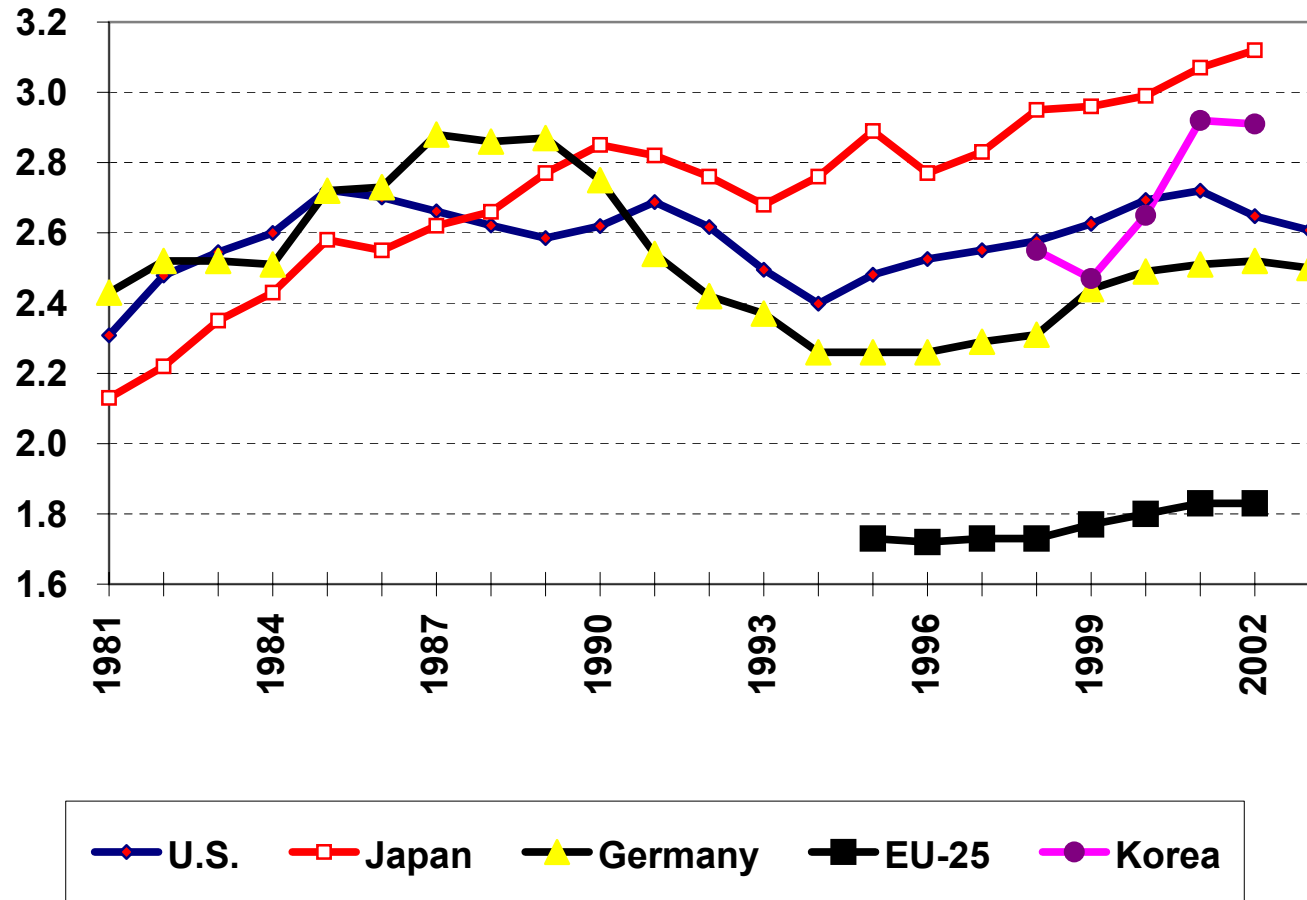


Total National R&D as percentage of GDP, 1981-2003



Source: National Science Foundation, National Patterns of R&D Resources and OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators. Data not available for all nations for all years. JULY '04 © 2004 AAAS