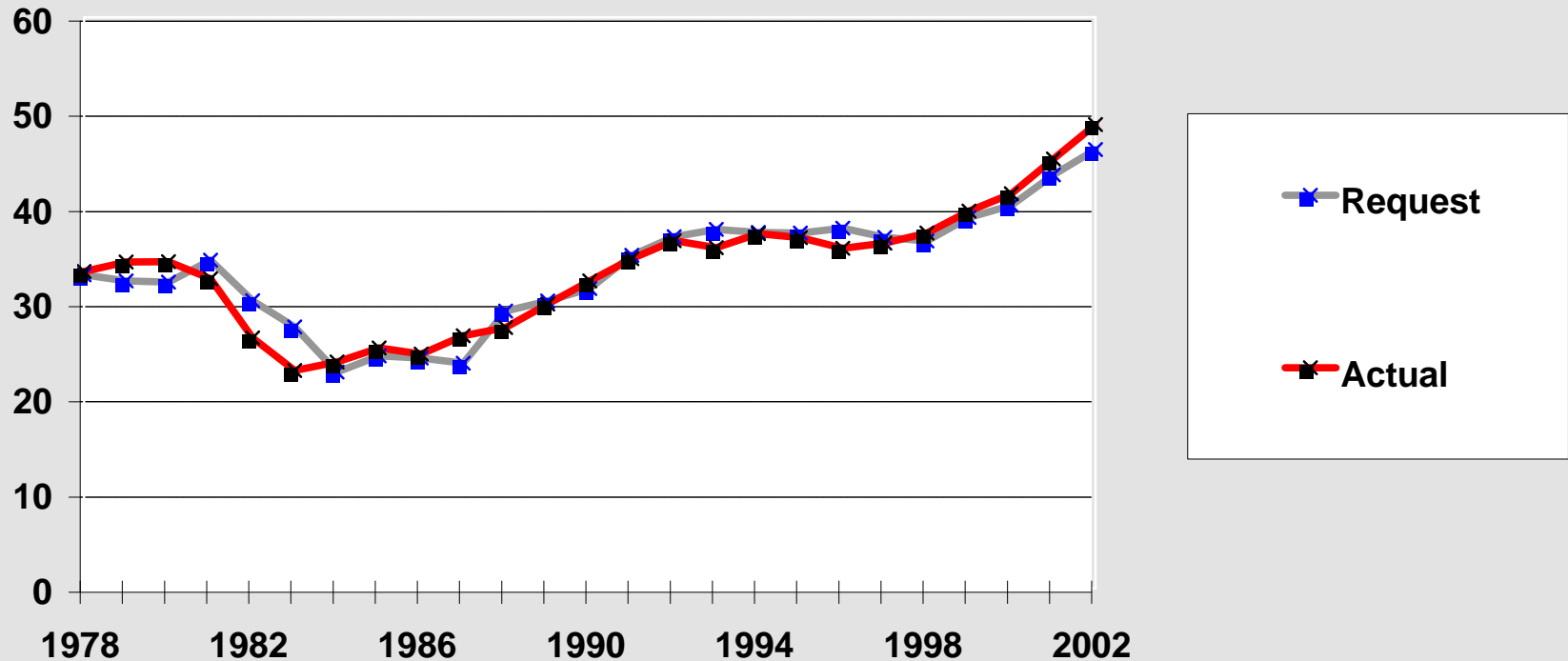


# Trends in Nondefense R&D, Request vs. Actual

FY 1978-2002, billions of constant FY 2001 dollars



Source: AAAS analyses of R&D in *AAAS Reports VIII-XXVI*. FY 2002 figures are AAAS estimates of R&D in FY 2002 appropriations bills; FY 2001 figures are latest estimates.

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