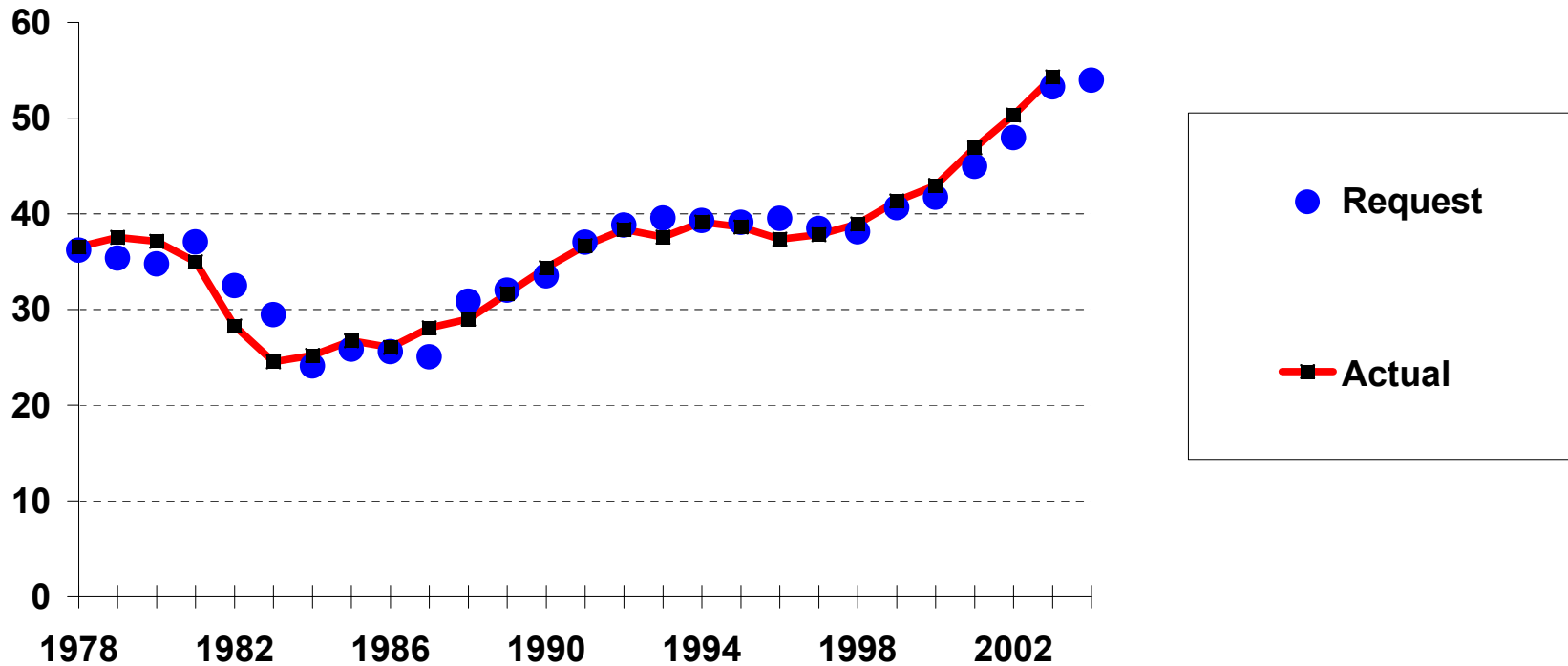


## Trends in Nondefense R&D, Request vs. Actual

FY 1978-2004, billions of constant FY 2003 dollars



Source: AAAS analyses of R&D in AAAS Reports I-XXVII. FY 2004 figures are President's request; FY 2003 figures are latest estimates.  
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