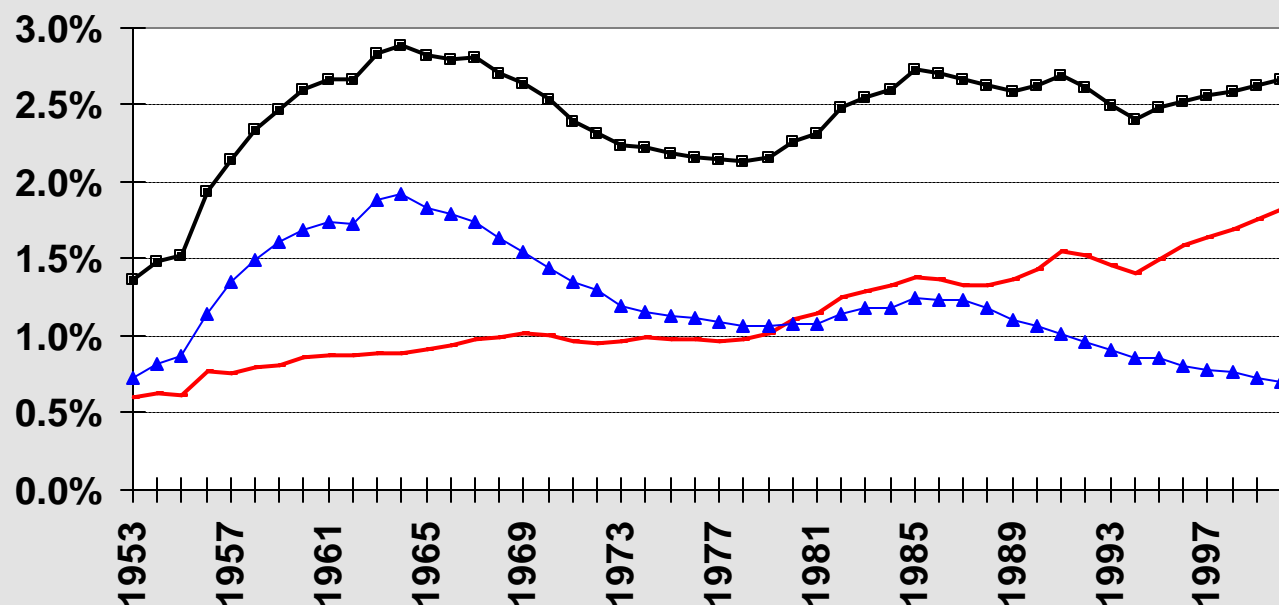


U.S. R&D as Percent of Gross Domestic Product

Total, Industrial, and Federal R&D - 1953-2000



Source: AAAS, based on NSF, *National Patterns of R&D Resources, 2000*.

2000 data are preliminary. R&D funded by other sources (universities, nonprofits, etc.) included in Total U.S. R&D. Includes defense and nondefense R&D.

MARCH '01 © 2001 AAAS

