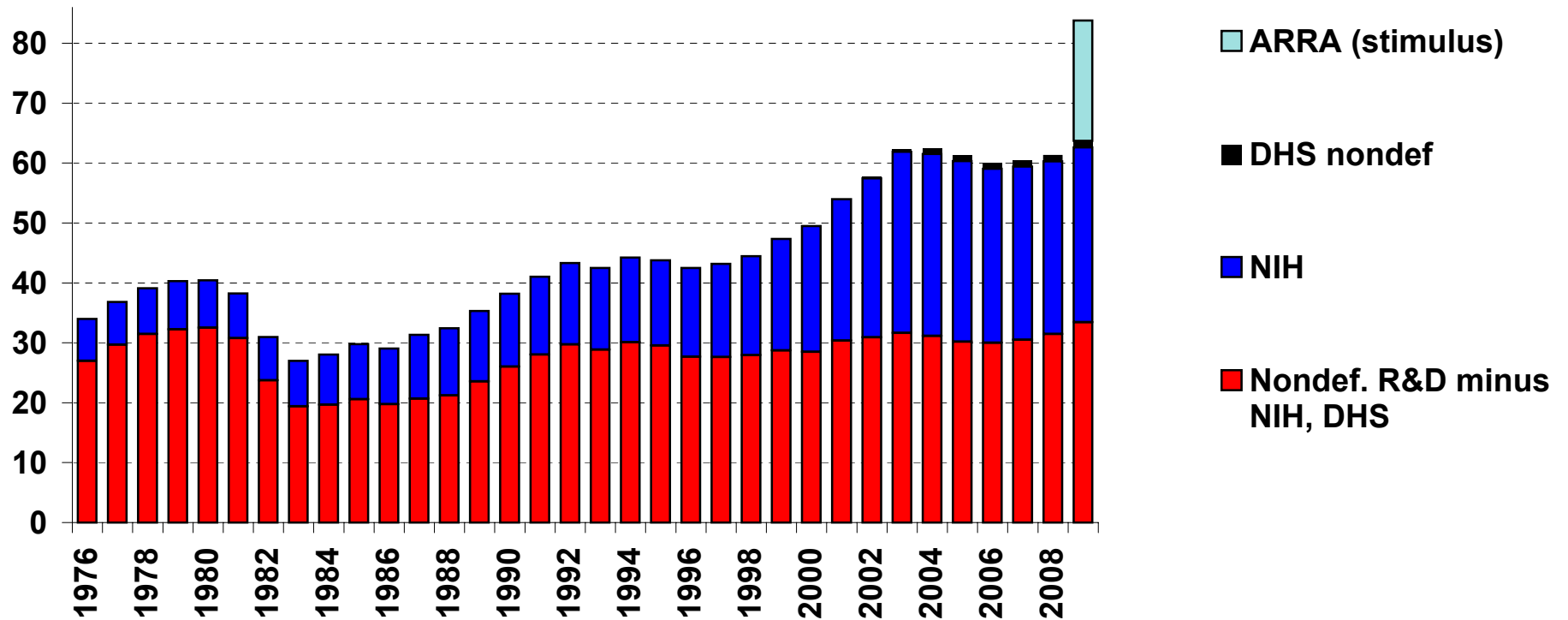


## Selected Trends in Nondefense R&D, FY 1976-2009\*

in billions of constant FY 2008 dollars



Source: AAAS analyses of R&D in *AAAS Reports VIII-XXXIII*. \* FY 2009 figures are latest AAAS estimates of FY 2009 appropriations, including stimulus (HR 1). R&D includes conduct of R&D and R&D facilities.  
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