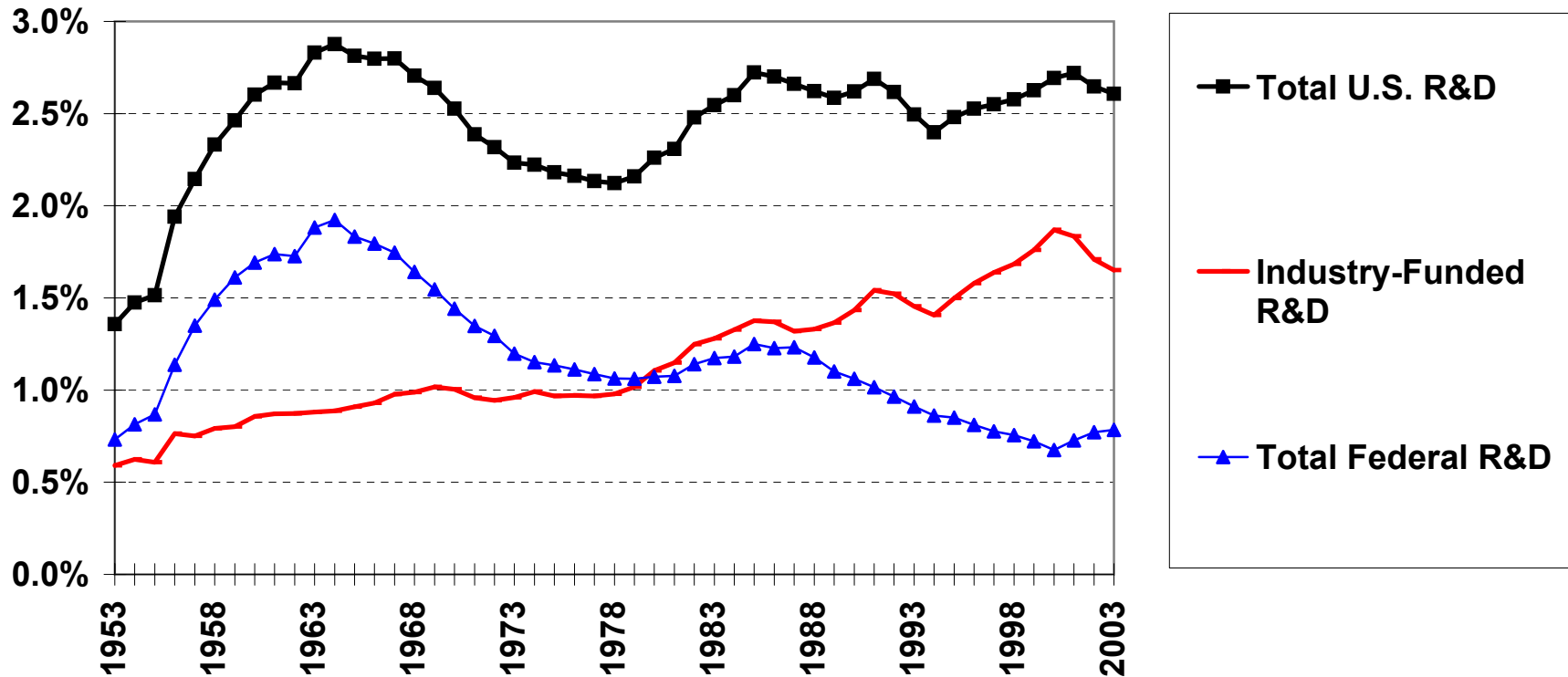


U.S. R&D as Percent of Gross Domestic Product

Total, Industrial, and Federal R&D - 1953-2003



Source: NSF, Division of Science Resources Statistics.
2002 and 2003 data are preliminary. R&D funded by other sources (universities, nonprofits, etc.) included in Total U.S. R&D. Includes defense and nondefense R&D.
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