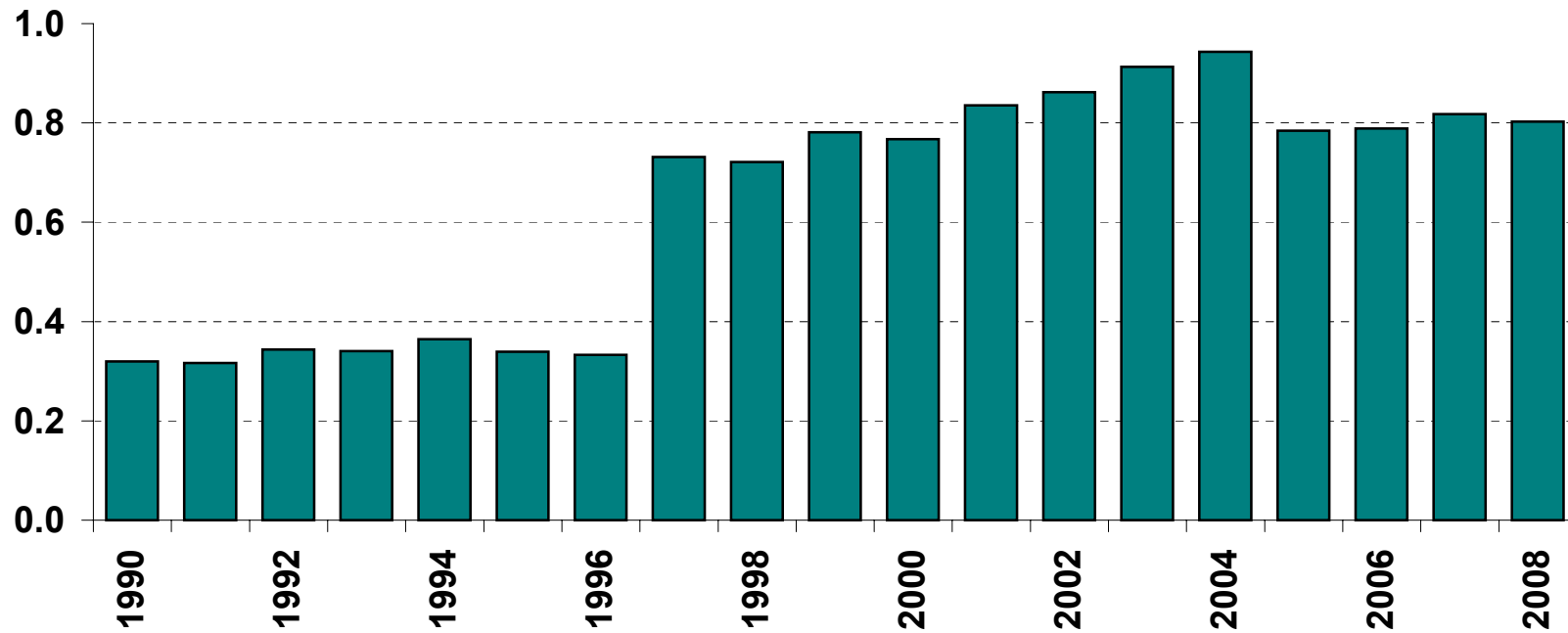


Trends in VA R&D, FY 1990-2008 *

in billions of constant FY 2007 dollars



Source: AAAS analyses of R&D in *AAAS Reports VIII-XXXII*. * - FY 2008 figures are President's request. R&D includes conduct of R&D and R&D facilities. VA changes its accounting structure in 1997 to include personnel and other related costs as R&D. FEB. '07 REVISED © 2007 AAAS

