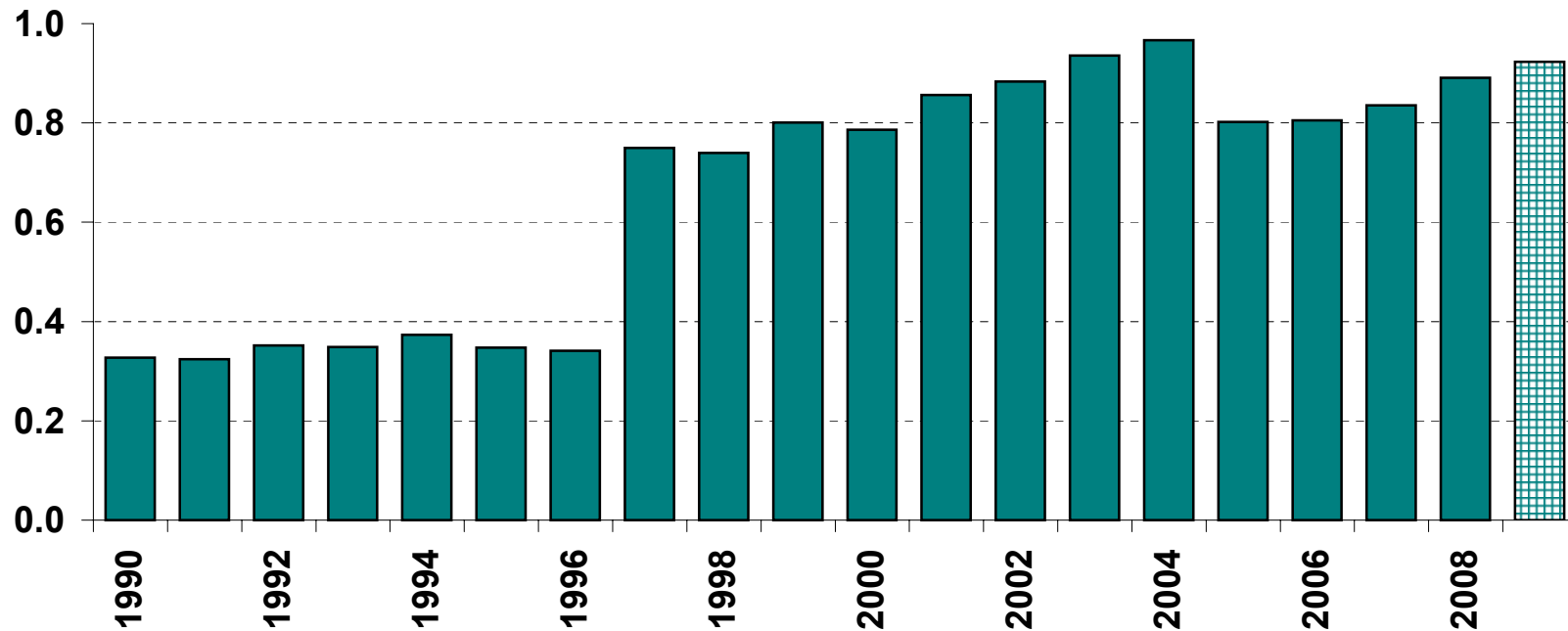


Trends in VA R&D, FY 1990-2009 (Senate)* in billions of constant FY 2008 dollars



Source: AAAS analyses of R&D in *AAAS Reports VIII- XXXIII*. *
FY 2009 figures are latest AAAS estimates of FY 2009 Senate
appropriations. VA changed its accounting structure in 1997 to
include personnel and other related costs as R&D. R&D includes
conduct of R&D and R&D facilities.
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