

# INDEX

## A

*Academic Capitalism: Politics, Policies, and the Entrepreneurial University*, 261  
Acheson-Lilienthal report, 64  
Adams, Henry, 21  
Adams, John Quincy, 24  
Adkisson, Perry, 191  
Aerospace Corporation, 33  
*Age of Spiritual Machines, The*, 48, 50, 57  
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, 330, 332, 344  
aging population, 108  
Agricultural Council of America, 189  
agriculture  
    federal role in, 26–27  
    industry view of biotechnology, 181–85  
    *see also* genetically modified/engineered foods  
AIDS, social and technological issues in treatment of, 94  
Allen, Henry, 14  
Allen, Woody, 73  
allergens and genetically modified foods, 169, 184, 192  
Allied-Signal, 291  
Altmann, Eliot, 326  
Alvarez, Luis, 66  
*America by Design*, 302  
American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 73  
American Association of Health Plans, 330–31  
American Association of Medical Colleges (AAMC), 341–48  
American Association of University Professors, 299–300, 316  
American Dietetic Association (ADA), 198  
American Enterprise Institute, 147  
American Medical Association, 330–31, 342  
American University, 309  
America Online, 314  
Ames Research Center, 152  
*Annals of Internal Medicine*, 300  
Aristotle, 67  
Arizona State University, 287–91  
arms race, 65  
of new technologies, 67–68  
ARPANET, 10, 85  
artificial intelligence, 224–25

Asilomar, 161–62  
Asimov, Isaac, 53  
Aspen Institute, 73, 238  
Association of University Technology Managers (AUTM), 279, 304–5, 308  
atmospheric research, 11  
atomic bomb, 63–64  
    *see also* nuclear weapons  
Atomic Energy Act, 32  
Atomic Energy Commission, 32, 36  
Attali, Jacques, 71  
Australia, academic capitalism in, 262–62  
Avruch, Kevin, 313–14

## B

Bagehot, Walter, 29  
Barber, Benjamin, 94  
Baruch Plan, 64  
basic research, 5  
    agricultural, 184  
    in FY 2001 budget request, 134  
    and medicine, 339  
    and military requirements, 27  
    NSF support for, 9  
Bayh-Dole Act  
    and copyright, 316  
    impact of, 296–97, 303–5  
    spirit of, 291  
    and university intellectual property policy, 289–90, 308–9  
Baylor College of Medicine, 204  
Benecol margarine, 197, 199  
Berdahl, Robert, 294  
Berg, Paul, 317–18  
Berkeley Free Speech Movement, 293  
Bethel, Hans, 70  
biological weapons, 69  
Biological Weapons Convention (BWC), 69  
*BioNutritional Encyclopedia*, 204–6  
biotechnology, 317  
    balancing biomedical research with other R&D priorities, 133  
    private investment in, 116, 118  
    reasons for U.S. domination of, 305–6  
Blair, Tony, 173, 176–77  
Blue Cross, 336  
Blue Shield, 336  
Blumberg, Peter, 307  
Boeing, 287  
Boston University, 306  
Boyer, Herbert, 317

Boyle, James, 309  
 Brock, Thomas, 10  
 Brown, George, Jr., 110  
 Brown University, 299–300  
 BSE (bovine spongiform encephalopathy), 174–75  
 Bt (*Bacillus thuringiensis*), 63, 169, 175, 210–11  
 Bull, 291  
*Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, 65  
 Bush, Vannevar  
   on need for a science foundation, 6  
   pipeline model of, 114  
   on product development, 303  
   and social contract between science and society, 129  
   on Waterman, 7  
 Business-Higher Education Forum, 296  
*Business Week*, 304

### C

California Institute of Technology  
   military research, 32  
 Carey, William D., 6–7, 16  
 Cargill, 79  
 Carlson, Shawn, 152  
 Carnahan, Robert, 307  
 Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 13  
 Carnegie Mellon University, 50  
 Casper, Jeff, 316–17  
 Centers for Disease Control, 300, 344  
 Centers for Learning and Teaching, NSF, 14  
 Chapela, Ignacio, 294–95, 311  
 Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC), 69  
 Chiles, Lawton, 308  
 Cho, Mildred, 300, 311  
 cholera, research on, 8–9  
*Chronicle of Higher Education, The*, 301  
 Churchill, Winston, 68  
 Clarke, Arthur C., 66  
 Clinton, Bill  
   on imbalance in physical-life science funding, 117  
 Clinton Administration  
   downsizing by, 255  
   FY 2001 R&D budget request, 133–36  
   organic labeling proposal, 178  
 cloning, 58, 69  
 Cohen, Stanley, 317

Cohen-Boyer-Stanford-UCSF gene-splicing patent, 284  
 Cold War, 108, 129  
 Cole, K. C., 15  
 Committee on Social Trends, 31  
 communications satellites, 222–23  
 Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty, 69  
 Compton, Karl T., 32  
 Conant, James B., 32  
 Condren, Edward, 315–16  
 Consumer's Union, 205  
 Conway, Gordon, 178  
 Cornell University, 169, 312  
 Council of Economic Advisors, 129  
 Crooks, Lawrence, 308

### D

Dahlsten, Donald, 310  
 Dalai Lama, 71  
 D'Andrea Tyson, Laura, 296  
 Dangerfield, Anthony, 313–14  
 DARPA (Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency), 110  
   and the Internet, 150–51  
*Darwin Among the Machines*, 57  
 Dawkins, Richard, 14  
*Day After Trinity, The*, 65  
 Defense Science Board Task Force on Globalization and Security, 140  
 Department of Agriculture, 202  
   dietary supplement database, 206  
   regulation of genetically modified foods, 191, 213  
 Department of Defense (DoD)  
   Internet research, 230  
   R&D investments in, 139–40  
   Republican budget request, 136  
   scientists in, 25  
 Department of Energy (DOE), 228  
 developing nations  
   global food security and, 172  
   research needs ignored by industry, 311  
   sharing agricultural technology with, 183  
   technological solutions to problems in, 163  
   university research to benefit, 310  
   wireless communications in, 222  
 Dietary Supplement Health and Education Act, 201  
 distance learning copyright and ethical issues, 314–18

DNA fingerprinting, 10  
 Domenici, Pete, 136  
 Dow Chemical, 178  
 Drexler, Eric, 59–61, 66, 79  
 DuPont, 32, 178  
 Dyson, Freeman, 64–65  
 Dyson, George, 57

E

Earth Liberation Front, 178  
 Easterbrook, Gregg, 58  
*Economist, The*, 176  
 education  
     business partnering to improve, 143  
     goals for science and math in, 144  
     and lifelong learning, 13–14, 153  
     motivating students in math and science, 153–54  
     technology and, 138  
     university distance learning, 314–18  
     via Internet, 233–34  
 Educause, 316  
 Ehlers, Vernon, 135  
 Einstein, Albert, 137  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D.  
     and military-industrial complex, 21, 37–38  
 Electronic Commerce Working Group  
     Framework for Global Electronic Commerce, 249–50  
 Eliot, T. S., 15  
 employment, *see* work force  
 Engell, James, 313–14  
 engineering  
     education, 12  
     university faculty time allocations, 268  
 Engineering Research Centers (ERCs), 12  
*Engines of Creation*, 59–60, 66  
 Enriques, Juan, 199  
*Ensuring a Strong U.S. Scientific, Technical, and Engineering Workforce in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, 138  
 Environmental Defense, 164  
 environmental movement, 98  
 environmental policy, and budget, 134  
 Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)  
     evaluation of transgenic components of food, 210  
     regulation of genetically modified foods, 191, 202

environmental risks  
     of genetically modified foods, 169–70  
 ethics  
     and biotechnology, 182  
     for genetic engineering, nanotechnology, and robotics, 70–71  
     human subjects protection in research, 342, 347  
*Ethics for the New Millennium*, 71  
 Europe  
     genetic modification of food, experience and controversies, 173–79  
     interest in U.S. biotech model, 305  
     universities independence from business, 32  
 European Union (EU)  
     and genetically modified foods, 176–77  
     and mad cow disease, 174–75  
 Evidence-based Practice Centers (EPCs), 331

F

Federal Communications Commission, 248  
 Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (FFDCA), 209  
 Federal Trade Commission, 202  
 fellowships, postdoctoral  
     NSF funded, 11  
 Ferguson, Helaman, 15  
 Feynman, Richard, 59  
 Fisher, Don, 296  
 Flexner Report, 335  
 Florida Progress Corporation, 307  
 Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 118  
     approval process, 209–10  
     and food disease-fighting claims, 200  
     and labeling, 184, 211–13  
     and public access to information on genetically modified foods, 203, 311  
     regulation of genetically modified foods, 191–92  
 Food and Drug Administration Modernization Act, 201  
 foreign employment in S&T, 139  
 Foresight Institute, 60  
 Fortuna, Heather, 316–17  
 Frankel, Felice, 15

Freeport McMoRan, 296  
 Friends of the Earth, 176  
 Frito-Lay, 196

## G

Gap (clothing company), 296  
 Gelbspan, Ross, 302  
 Gelernter, David, 49  
 Gell-Mann, Murray, 56  
 General Clinical Research Centers (GCRC), 343–44  
 General Electric, 32  
 General Nutrition Corporation, 205  
 Genetically Engineered Food Right to Know Act (GEFRKA), 209, 211–13  
 Genetically Engineered Food Safety Act (GEFSA), 209–11, 213  
 genetic engineering (GE), 57–58  
   dangers of, 52–53, 61, 68–69  
   patent leading to, 284  
   relinquishment of, 70  
   social controls on, 79  
   university-pharmaceutical research agreement, 293–94  
 genetic modification/engineering of foods  
   European experience and controversies, 173–79  
   implications of corporate financing of university research on, 311  
   improving communication about, 195–206  
   labeling, 211–13  
   plant-incorporated protectants (PIPs), 210–11  
   regulation of, 187–93  
   risks, benefits, and public attitudes, 161–64  
   safety, 209–11  
 genetically modified organisms (GMOs), 162, 165–72  
   definitions, 166–67  
 George Mason University, 120  
   research interests and decline in humanities, 312–14  
 George Washington University, 120  
 Gerber, 187  
 Gergen, David, 141  
 Gilder, George, 47  
 Gilmore, James S., 312  
 global climate research, 134, 150–51  
 Goldberg, Ray A., 199

Golden, Bill, 6  
 Gore, Al, 133  
 Graduate Teaching Fellows Program, NSF, 14  
 Great Britain  
   and genetically modified food debate, 173–79  
   government administration, and science, 24–26  
 Greenpeace, 175–77  
 Greenspan, Alan, 129, 252  
 Groth, Edward, 205  
 Gruissem, Wilhelm, 310  
 Gutierrez, Andy, 310

## H

*Harvard Business Review*, 199  
 Harvard University, 11, 299, 312, 336  
   federal funding of, 33  
   School of Public Health, 203  
   study of state of the humanities by, 313–14  
 Hasslacher, Brosl, 56, 60  
 health  
   foods claimed to promote good, 197–99  
   foods to prevent disease, 198–200  
 health care  
   clinical research application to, 337–38  
   clinical research challenges, 341–48  
   cost-effectiveness of technological advances, 340  
   evidence-based medicine, 323–34  
   impact of research on practitioners' decision making, 326–30  
   problems in research and technologies reaching practitioners, 335–40  
   work force, and clinical research, 344  
 Health Care Financing Administration, 328, 329, 332  
 Health Effects Institute, 192  
 HealthFocus, Inc., 199  
*Heat Is On: The High Stakes Battle Over Earth's Threatened Climate*, The, 301–02  
 Henderson, L. J., 335–36  
 Herbert, Frank, 52  
 Hillis, Danny, 51–52, 57  
 Hiroshima, 64  
 Hitler, Adolph, 63

- Hofstadter, Richard, 317–18  
Hohl, Helmut, 173  
Holt, Rush, 135  
Honeywell, 291  
Hoover, Herbert, 31  
Hoover Institution, 147  
human genome project, 118, 148  
human subjects protection in research, 342, 347  
Huntington, Samuel, 94  
Huxley, Julian, 35  
Hyman, Steven E., 148
- I**
- IBM, 225, 227–40, 254  
Indiana University, 10  
Industrial Revolution, 90–92  
industry
  - collaborations at private research universities, 279–83
  - as driving modern military information systems, 140
  - funding of agricultural biotechnology research at universities, 183–84
  - limitations of corporate research, 317
  - R&D investment growth, 114–16, 141
  - research expenditures of, 9
  - role in development of science budget, 149–50
  - as sponsor of clinical trials, 346–47
  - support for clinical research by pharmaceutical, 343
  - view of agricultural biotechnology, 181–85
informal science
  - by amateurs, 152–53
  - education, 12
information technologies
  - evolution of, and societal, transformation, 92–94
  - federal research initiative, 135
  - intersection with nanotechnology and biology, 148
  - and lifelong learning, 14
  - use by physicians in decision making, 325
  - private investment in, 116
  - and scientific advances, 8
Institute for Cancer Research, Philadelphia, 7  
Institute for Defense Analyses, 33  
Institute for Information Infrastructure Protection (proposed), 134  
Intel, 287, 291  
intellectual property
  - and agricultural biotechnology, 181–83
  - corporate threats to academic freedom, 299–301
  - and distance learning, 315–15
  - guidelines for publication of sponsored research, 298–99
  - issues at industry-funded private universities, 280–82
  - patents attributable to NSF funding, 9
  - policy, in Arizona, 288–89
  - protection relationship with funding, 118
  - and technological change, 93, 248, 253
  - universities' legal measures to protect, 307–9
Institute for Cancer Research, Philadelphia, 7  
International Food Information Council, 196  
International Food Information Council Foundation, 203  
Internet
  - “bots,” 80–81, 225
  - creation of, 85
  - “digital divide,” 241–45
  - e-commerce, 220, 233–37, 249–50
  - effect on doctor-patient relationship, 324
  - government role in commerce, 237–39
  - and local communities, 154–55
  - medical evidence-based guidelines clearinghouse, 330–31
  - need for study of social effects, 110
  - Next Generation, 227, 230–33
  - NSF funding and, 10
  - nutrition information on, 206
  - policy research for, 247–56
  - pornography on, 239
  - power and storage growth, 228–29
  - predicted advances, 220–26
  - and privacy, 109, 239, 248
  - private investment in, 116
  - and public information on genetically engineered foods, 202, 205–6
  - security and reliability, 232–33
  - standards, 236, 254–55
  - technologies, 55
  - transmission protocols, 223–24

Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF), 224

IRPOS (Interdisciplinary Research on Problems of Our Society), 110

## J

Japan

interest in U.S. biotech model, 305

Java, 55, 59, 71, 77

Jini, 55, 59, 71

Johns Hopkins University, 32

venture-capital fund for medical research, 304

Jospin, Lionel, 173

*Journal of the American Medical Association*, 298–300

Joy, Bill, 130, 137

refutation of arguments of, 77–83, 85–86

## K

Kaczynski, Theodore, 49–50, 52

Kapuscinski, Anne, 311

Kash, Donald, 120

Kasich, John, 136

Kauffman, Stuart, 56, 61

Kellogg, 199

Kennedy, Edward, 135

Kern, David, 299

Kiang, Nelson, 299

Kmart, 296

Krimsky, Sheldon, 300–301

Kurzweil, Ray, 47–48, 51–52, 56–57, 65–66, 71–72, 86

## L

Lachance, Paul, 204

LaGrange, Georgia, 154

*Lancet, The*, 300

land-grant colleges, 27, 302

laser, femtosecond, 10–11

Lehrer, Jim, 188

Leslie, John, 65

Levoy, Mark, 14

life sciences

entrepreneurial nature of public research university departments, 270

federal support for, 117–19

industry funding for, 118–19

Lister, Joseph, 335

Livingston, E. Jeffrey, 315

Lockheed Martin, 291

Long, Huey, 155

Long Now Foundation, 51

Losey, John, 169

Louis Stokes Alliances for Minority Participation, 12–13

Lovins, Amory, 58

Lovins, Hunter, 58

Lowell, Joe, 326

Luddites, 50, 89

## M

*Machine That Changed the World, The*, 110

mad cow disease, 174–75, 196

Magaziner, Ira, 237, 249

Maine, Sir Henry, 33

Malthus, Thomas, 82–83

Manhattan Project of the Army Engineers, 32, 68–70, 303

Marine Sciences Institute, 152

Marxism, 30, 35

Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), 299

art at, 15

industrial funding, 279–80

military research, 32

Massy, William, 316

mathematics

and art, 14–15

and brain science revolution, 148

McCarthy, Michael, 300

media

and controversy over genetically modified foods, 164, 176, 178

government control of, 238

implications of communications revolution, 92–94

science communication, 100

medical training

in evidence-based skills, 332–34

Merck, 317

Merkle, Ralph, 79

Merten, Alan G., 312–13

Merton, Robert K., 298

*Metaphysics*, 67

Michigan State University, 306–7

MicroAge, 291

Microfibres, 299–300

Milken, Michael, 315

- minorities  
   and digital divide, 242  
   education in science and engineering,  
     12  
   in S&T work force, 139  
   targets for universities, 144  
 molecular electronics, 56, 60  
 Monsanto, 79  
   European experience with GMOs,  
     175–76  
   “vitalin” ingredients, 198–99  
 Monterey Technical University, 234  
 Moravec, Hans, 50, 52, 56–57, 66  
 Morrill Act, 302  
 Mumford, Lewis, 92
- N**
- Nagasaki, 64  
 nanotechnology, 52–53, 59–61, 68  
   and biology, 147–48  
   ethical code and, 70  
   initiative proposed in FY 2001 budget  
     request, 135  
   military applications of, 96  
   practicability of, 79–80  
   S&T policy and social outcomes  
     related to, 97–100  
   sensing and detection, 95–96  
   shield against, 66–67  
   and societal transformation, 94–97  
 National Academy of Sciences (NAS), 191  
   Institute of Medicine, 206  
 National Aeronautics and Space  
   Administration (NASA), 28, 34  
   collaborative education project,  
     152–53  
   future of, 108  
   and the Internet, 150  
   scientists in, 25  
 National Cancer Institute, 298  
 National Center for Research Resources  
   (NCRR), 344  
 National Defense Education Act, 153  
 National Guideline Clearinghouse, 330–31  
 National Institute of Mental Health, 109  
 National Institute of Standards and  
   Technology, 143  
 National Institutes of Health (NIH)  
   budget, 134, 341  
   comprehensive cancer center, 347  
   on intellectual property and basic  
     research, 308–9  
   publication guidelines for sponsored  
     research, 298  
   as recipient of federal funding for  
     research, 9, 21  
   Recombinant DNA Advisory  
     Committee (RAC), 162  
   support for clinical research, 343  
 National Nanotechnology Initiative, 97  
 National Oceanic and Atmospheric  
   Administration (NOAA), 151  
 National Research Council (NRC), 163–64,  
   202  
 National Roundtable on Health Care  
   Quality, 330  
 National Science and Technology Council  
   (NSTC), 138  
 National Science Foundation (NSF), 263  
   attempts to create applied research  
     organization, 110  
   budget, 134  
   establishment and role of, 5–16  
   university overhead rates, 289  
 National Urban League, 243–44  
*Nature*, 61, 311  
 Nelsen, Lita, 305–6  
 New Economy, 116  
 “New Federalism,” 27  
*New York Times, The*, 58, 302  
 New York University, 302  
 Nietzsche, Frederic, 67  
 Nintendo, 78–79  
 Nobel Prize, 11–12  
 Noble, David, 302, 316  
 Nolan, Garry, 305  
 Northern Arizona University, 287–91  
 Novartis, 197  
   genetic engineering interests of, 311  
   UC Berkeley agreement with, 294,  
     309–12  
 nuclear weapons, 53, 63–66, 69  
   and medicine, 85  
   social forces opposing, 78  
 Nutraceuticals Institute, Rutgers University,  
   204–5  
 Nutrition Labeling and Education Act  
   (NLEA), 200–201
- O**
- Office of Naval Research, 7  
 Office of Science and Technology Policy  
   (OSTP), 143

Office of Scientific Research and Development (OSRD), 32  
 Office of Technology Assessment (OTA), 98–99, 255  
 Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 63–68, 119  
 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 261–62  
*Owning the Future*, 308

## P

*Pale Blue Dot*, 62  
 PalmPilot, 78–79  
 Papademetriou, Demetrious, 13  
 Partnership for a New Generation of Vehicles, 137  
 personal digital assistants (PDAs), 230  
 Pharmacia Corporation, 176, 199  
 physical sciences  
   federal support for, 117  
   university faculty time allocations, 268  
 Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR), 10  
 Porter, John, 149  
 Potrykus, Ingo, 171  
 Powell, Walter, 305  
 Princeton University  
   federal funding of, 33  
 print technology, 92  
 privacy, 109  
 public interest in science, 13  
   challenges to today's youth, 142–43  
   and mathematics, 15  
 public view of science  
   consumer influence in genetically modified food debate, 192  
   fostering dialogue on nanotechnology, 100  
   and genetic modification of foods, 161–64  
   imperfect understanding of clinical research, 342–43  
 Pugwash Conferences, 73

## Q

Quaker Oats Company, 199  
 Quinn, Marty, 15  
 Quist, David, 309

## R

RAND Corporation, 33  
 RANN (Research Applied to National Needs), 110

Rausser, Gordon, 294–95, 297, 309–10  
 Raytheon, 287, 291  
 Reagan administration, 66  
 recombinant DNA, 161, 317  
 Reed, Mark, 56  
 remote-sensing, 8  
 research and development (R&D)  
   Clinton administration budget request FY 2001, 133–36  
   defense funding of, 139–40  
   federal decline, 116–18  
   investment levels by government and industry, 114–20  
   resource allocation and societal transformation, 97–100  
 Reynolds, Jesse, 309–10  
 Rhoades, Gary, 262  
 Rhodes, Richard, 64  
 Rich, Stuart, 301  
 Rifkin, Jeremy, 178  
 Rigel, 305  
*Robot: Mere Machine to Transcendent Mind*, 50  
 robotics  
   ethical code and, 70  
   limitations of, 80–81  
   military applications, 96  
   practicability of, 80–81  
   self-replication, 52–53, 61, 68–69  
 Rockefeller Foundation, 178  
 Roddenberry, Gene, 54  
 Rontgen, Wilhelm Conrad, 335  
 Rosenberg, Steven, 298–99  
 Rothschild, Lynn, 152  
 Rush Medical College, 301  
 Rycroft, Robert, 120

## S

Sagan, Carl, 62  
 Sandelin, Jon, 304, 307  
 Savio, Mario, 293  
 Schroeder, Gerhard, 173  
 Science Advisory Board (Roosevelt administration), 32, 36  
 science and technology (S&T) policy  
   changing relationship between government and business, 126–27  
   and developing nations, 124–25  
   future of, 123–27  
   linking to societal outcomes, 129–31, 137–38

- and national security, 156
  - opportunities-based budget and, 149–54
  - present and future issues in, 107–9
  - proposed applied research organization, 110
  - resource allocation and societal transformation, 97–100
  - science education
    - amateurs partnered with research, 152
    - informal, 12
  - science fiction, 53–54, 80
  - Science—The Endless Frontier*, 6, 129
  - scientists
    - in civil service, 25–28, 36
    - as citizens, 155–56
    - role in government administration and policymaking, 22–23, 26, 130
    - supported by grant-making organizations, 31
  - Scott, Chris, 310–11
  - Searle, John, 47, 72
  - Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), 301
  - Semiconductor Industry Association, 117
  - Seragen, 306
  - Shapiro, Robert, 176
  - Shulman, Seth, 308
  - Silber, John, 306
  - Simula, 291
  - Singer, Jerome, 308
  - Slaughter, Sheila, 261
  - Sloan Foundation, 110
  - Snow, C. P., 23–24
  - Society of Amateur Scientists, 152
  - Stanford University, 316–17
    - business ventures of, 305–7
    - Center for Biomedical Ethics, 300, 311
    - mathematics and art program, 14
    - Office of Technology Licensing, 303–4, 307
  - Star Trek*, 52
  - Star Wars*, 80, 224
  - Steele, Glenn D., Jr., 304
  - Steelman, John, 6
  - Stone, Irving, 54
  - Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI), 66
  - Students for Responsible Research, UC Berkeley, 294, 309–10
  - Sullivan, Louis, 200–201
  - Summers, Lawrence, 115
  - Sun Microsystems, 51, 55, 77, 130, 137
  - Supreme Court
    - and food labeling, 212
- ## T
- Taborsky, Peter, 307–8
  - Telecosm, 47
  - Teller, Edward, 63
  - Thinking Machines, Corporation, 51
  - Thomas, Charles, 302
  - Thoreau, Henry David, 69–70
  - Toyota, 80
  - Trollope, Anthony, 24
  - Truman, Harry S., 6–7
    - and dangers of technological change, 98
  - Tufts University, 300
    - Center for Nutrition Communication, 205–6
  - Tulane University, 296
  - 21<sup>st</sup> Century Research Fund, 134, 142
- ## U
- Unbounding the Future: The Nanotechnology Revolution*, 59
  - unemployment
    - and technological change, 91–92
    - see also* work force
  - Union Carbide, 32
  - United Nations, 63–64, 176
  - U.S. Air Force, 33, 35
  - U.S. Congress
    - and food safety, 200–201
    - and science policy, 28
    - and scientists in civil service, 26
  - U.S. News and World Report*, 141
  - U.S. Preventive Services Task Force, 331
  - U.S. Senate
    - and nuclear weapons, 69
  - Universe and the Teacup, The*, 15
  - universities
    - academic freedom, 318
    - academic health care and medical centers, and clinical research, 344–46
    - business activities related to research, 306–8
    - controversy over corporate agreement, 293–95
    - corporate financial ties of faculty, 301–02
    - criteria for industrial research projects, 283

- decline of humanities in, 312–14
  - departmental research relation to
    - instructional productivity, 265–66
  - development of guidelines for research with industry, 119–20
  - federal v. corporate research funding, 295–96, 303
  - faculty work week, 267
  - increase in collaborations with industry in private, research-oriented, 279–83
  - industry funding of agricultural biotechnology research, 183–84, 293–95
  - industry funding rise, 295–97
  - licensing offices at, 303–6
  - nanotechnology research, 135
  - professional responsibility to students, 269
  - public research, effects of changing revenue patterns on, 261–75
  - role in national science policy, 36
  - salary impact of faculty time allocations, 267–68
  - stability of relationship with government, 123
  - start-ups, 284–85
  - support in FY 2001 budget request, 134
  - technology licensing, 283–85
  - technology transfer in Arizona institutions, 287–91
  - University of Arizona, 287–91, 305
  - University of California, 32 185
    - start up policy, 306
    - successful suit against, 308
  - University of California, Berkeley, 54
    - agreement with Novalis, 293–95, 309–12
  - University of California, Los Angeles, 315
  - University of Chicago, 32
    - launch of start-ups by, 304
  - University of Colorado, 314
  - University of Connecticut, 346
  - University of Florida, 302
  - University of Michigan, 10, 54
  - University of Minnesota, 302, 311
  - University of Pennsylvania, 316
    - University of Pennsylvania Law Review*, 307
  - University of Utah, 316
  - University of Wisconsin, 312
  - Unix, 54–55
  - Unweaving the Rainbow*, 14
  - Upjohn, 199
  - utopias, 70–71
- V**
- Varmus, Harold, 308–9
  - Veblen, Thorstein, 302–3
  - video conferencing, 230
  - virtual communities, 94
  - Visions of Technology*, 64
- W**
- Wake Forest University School of Medicine, 342
  - Walker, Gilbert, 11
  - Wall Street Journal, The* 164, 302
  - Washington Post, The*, 13–14
  - Watanabe, Mary, 307
  - Waters, Alice, 164
  - Weber, Max, 35
  - Weinhouse, Sidney, 7
  - Wells, H. G., 82–83
  - West Virginia University, 296
  - Western Governors' Association, 314–15
  - White Plague, The*, 52
  - Wilson, E. O., 11
  - Wilson, Woodrow, 29
  - Wired*, 77, 78, 85, 130
  - Wolfram, Stephen, 56
  - work force
    - expanding diversity of, 143
    - issues in clinical research, 342–43
    - S&T, 138–39, 143
    - unemployment and technology, 91–92
  - World Congress on Information Technology, 312
  - World Health Organization, 176
- X**
- Xerox Palo Alto Research Center (PARC), 79–80
- Y**
- Yale University, 346
    - federal funding of, 33
  - Yamaha, 307
  - Yellowstone National Park, 10
  - York University, 316
- Z**
- Zemsky, Robert, 316



