

**Congressional R&D Earmarks by Agency and Program**  
(budget authority in millions of dollars)



	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010 CONGRESS		Earmarks % of R&D
	Earmarks	Earmarks	Earmarks	Earmarks	Earmarks	Earmarks	Earmarks	Earmarks	FY 2010 Earmarks	FY 2010 R&D	
Defense	336	426	825	1,029	852	911	3,514	3,452	<b>3,220</b>	82,560	3.9%
Army RDT&E	120	152	318	322	309	340	1,495	1,440	<b>1,514</b>	11,474	13.2%
Navy RTD&E	68	111	178	247	225	255	787	749	<b>653</b>	20,003	3.3%
Air Force RTD&E	43	41	134	142	125	151	520	581	<b>468</b>	28,122	1.7%
Defense Agencies RTD&E	90	71	127	246	160	161	654	605	<b>526</b>	20,747	2.5%
Other	13	52	69	72	34	4	58	77	<b>59</b>	2,213	2.7%
Health and Human Services	31	62	97	82	1	0	35	23	<b>14</b>	31,160	0.0%
Ctrs for Medicare/Medicaid								5	<b>3</b>	36	8.7%
Food and Drug Admin								8	<b>6</b>	131	4.2%
Health Res and Serv Admin 1/								8	<b>4</b>	12	30.9%
Off of Secretary - Dept Management								3	<b>2</b>	142	1.2%
National Institutes of Health	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	30,427	0.0%
Energy	171	138	284	274	524	0	348	465	<b>445</b>	10,640	4.2%
Atomic Energy Defense	35	52	74	73	129	0	46	67	<b>23</b>	3,932	0.6%
Energy Programs	65	36	114	122	266	0	180	304	<b>345</b>	2,277	15.1%
Office of Science	72	50	95	78	129	0	123	94	<b>77</b>	4,431	1.7%
National Aeronautics & Space Admin	233	190	194	217	317	0	83	67	<b>63</b>	11,066	0.6%
National Science Foundation	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	5,188	0.0%
Major Research Equipment	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	117	0.0%
Agriculture	369	297	220	239	331	0	269	289	<b>252</b>	2,606	9.7%
Agricultural Research Service	257	166	86	76	158	0	148	159	<b>115</b>	1,283	9.0%
Animal & Plant Health Insp Serv 1/								3	<b>3</b>	31	8.8%
Forest Service	5	3	8	12	7	0	3	4	<b>1</b>	366	0.2%
NIFA	107	129	125	148	165	0	114	123	<b>133</b>	808	16.5%
Commerce	72	136	122	109	184	0	45	207	<b>175</b>	1,352	12.9%
NOAA	31	107	97	109	184	0	45	160	<b>117</b>	694	16.9%
NIST	42	29	26	0	0	0	1	47	<b>58</b>	603	9.5%
Homeland Security	0	0	0	0	0	2	82	45	<b>60</b>	1,166	5.2%
Transportation	63	54	59	45	75	38	62	21	<b>13</b>	949	1.4%
Office of the Secretary								10	<b>6</b>	16	36.7%
Federal Aviation Administration								4	<b>3</b>	359	1.0%
Federal Railroad Administration								2	<b>2</b>	41	6.1%
Federal Transit Administration								6	<b>2</b>	14	11.0%
Nat Highway Traffic Safety Admin								0	<b>0</b>	63	0.0%
Interior	14	18	23	12	18	0	6	12	<b>8</b>	732	1.2%
Bureau of Reclamation 1/								6	<b>2</b>	14	11.2%
U.S. Geological Survey	14	11	20	10	10	0	5	6	<b>7</b>	660	1.0%
Environmental Protection Agency	62	53	56	51	33	0	5	5	<b>6</b>	594	1.0%
Education	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	<b>2</b>	365	0.4%
Housing and Urban Development	30	11	15	5	1	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	170	0.0%
Agency for Int'l Development (USAID)	4	4	4	4	5	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	152	0.0%
Justice	29	3	0	0	6	0	0	6	<b>5</b>	78	6.3%
All Other	5	2	5	11	9	0	4	28	<b>23</b>	1,709	1.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>1,906</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>2,355</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>4,621</b>	<b>4,286</b>	<b>150,486</b>	<b>2.8%</b>

Source: Legislative text of appropriations bills and conference reports.

Earmarks do not include non-R&D congressionally designated projects.

All figures are rounded to the nearest million. Changes calculated from unrounded figures

1/ These agencies do not have an associated R&D account and earmark figures are estimated.

**"Earmarks" are AAAS interpretations of unrequested, congressionally designated, performer-specific R&D projects contained in legislative language or committee report language in appropriations bills.**